

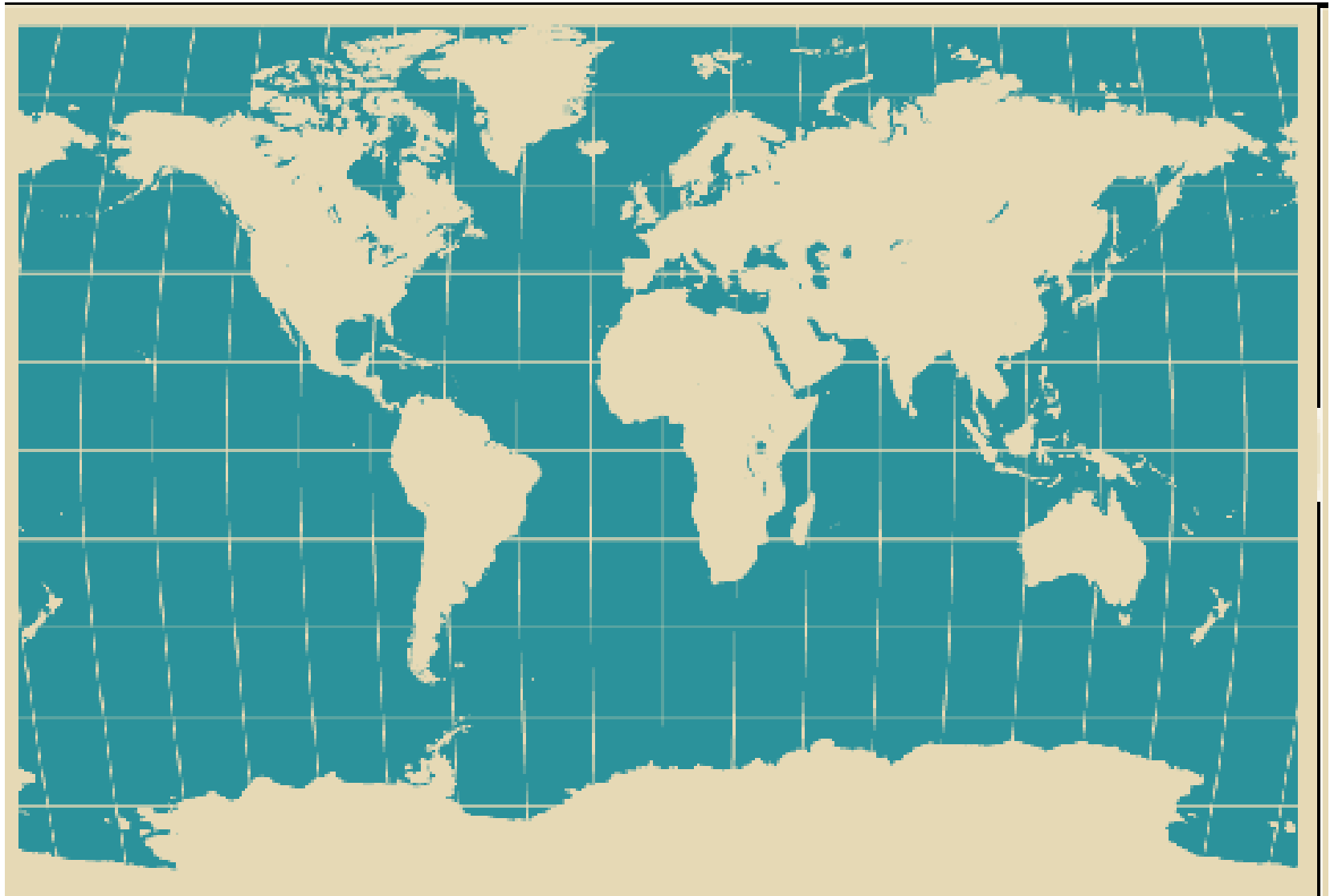


EUROPE IN 1519

Scale Miles
0 100 200

- Boundaries of the Holy Roman Empire
- Dominions of the House of Habsburg
- Brandenburg
- Lands of the Union of Calmar
- Church Lands
- Bourbon Lands



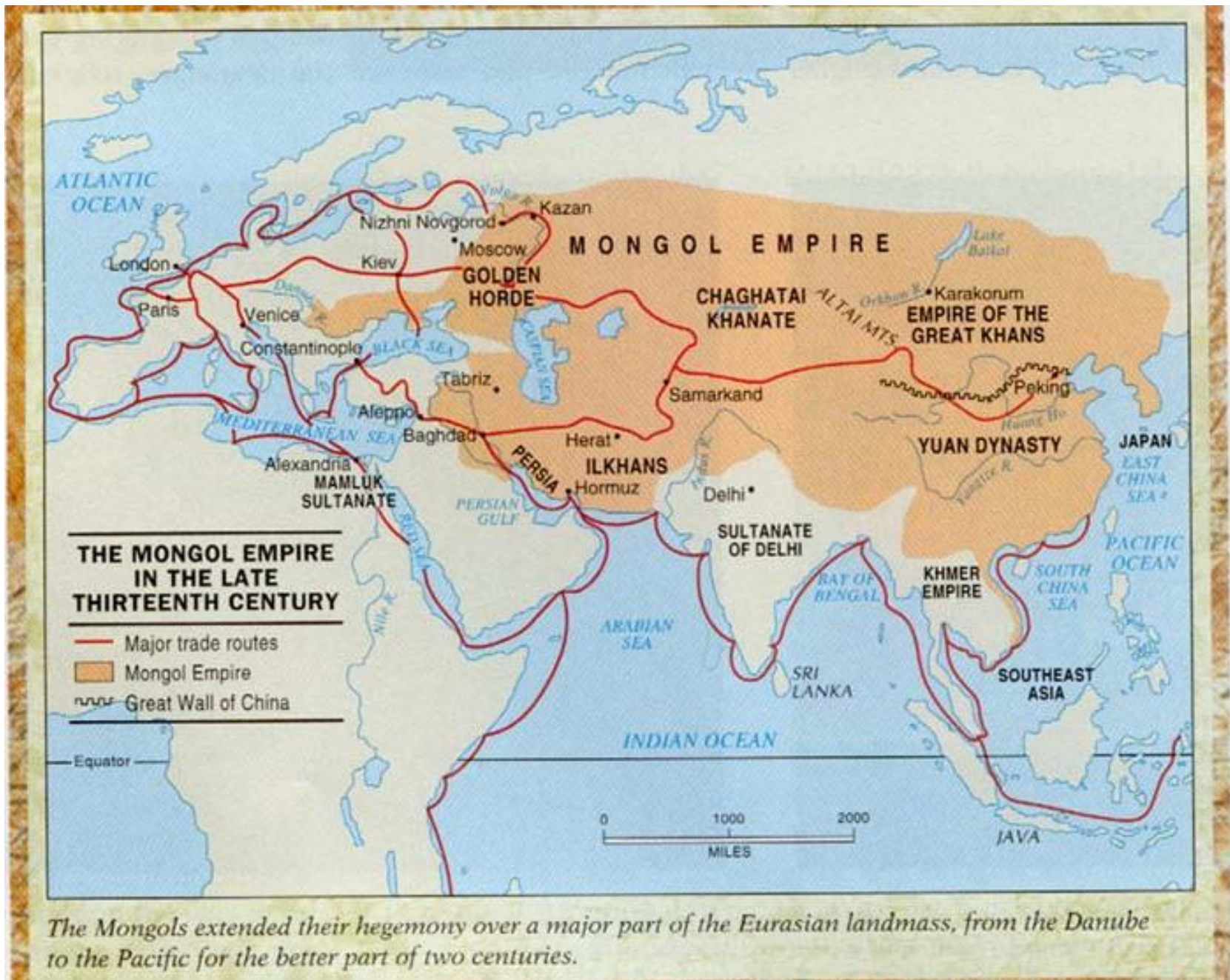


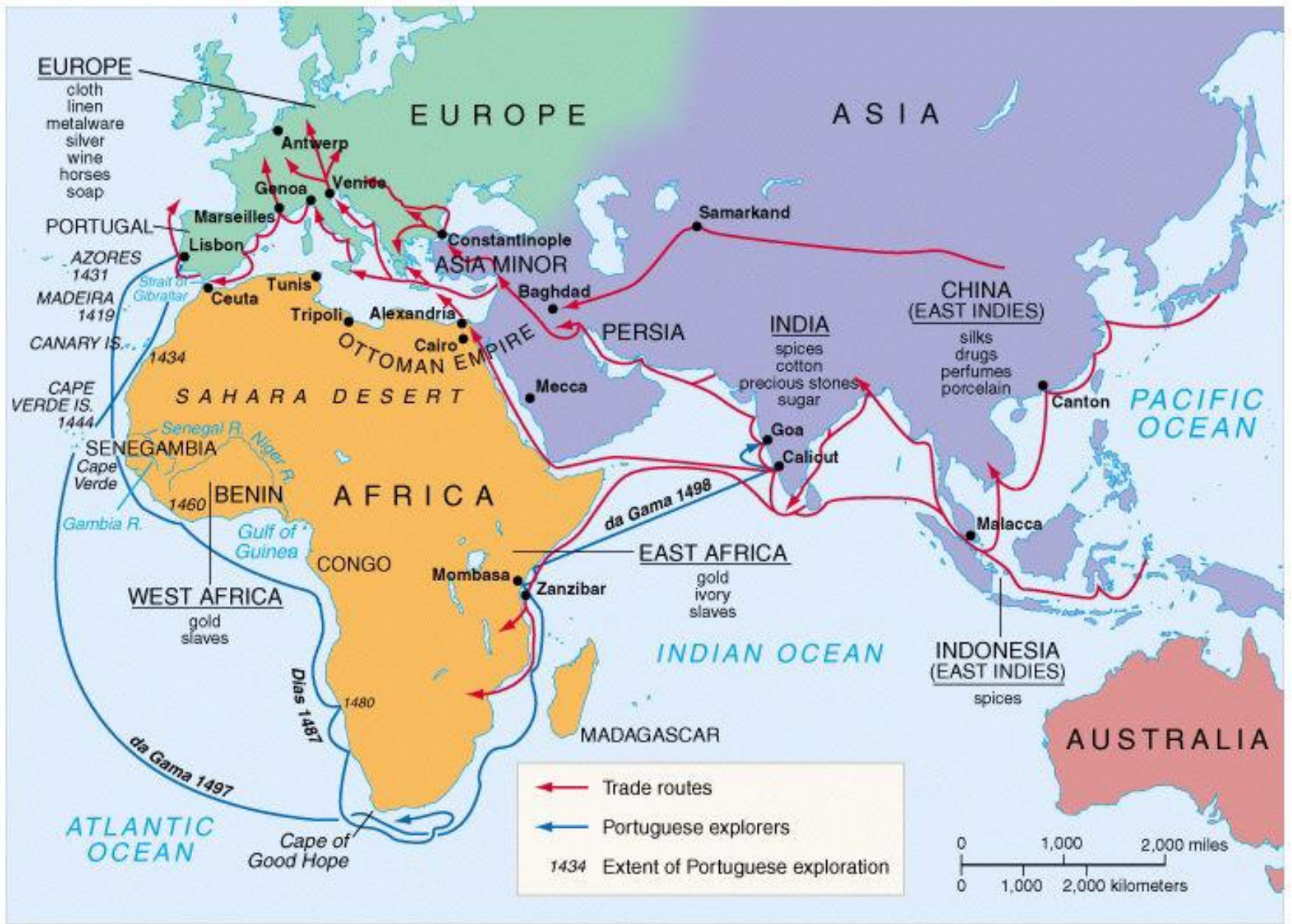


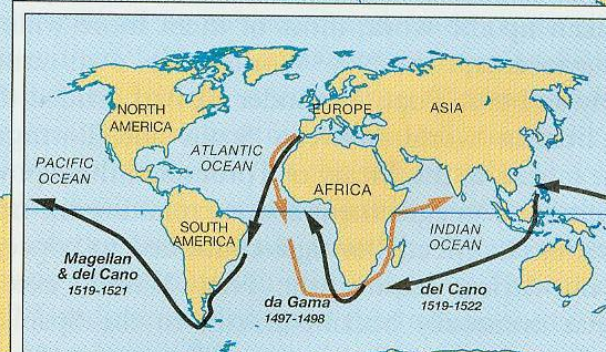








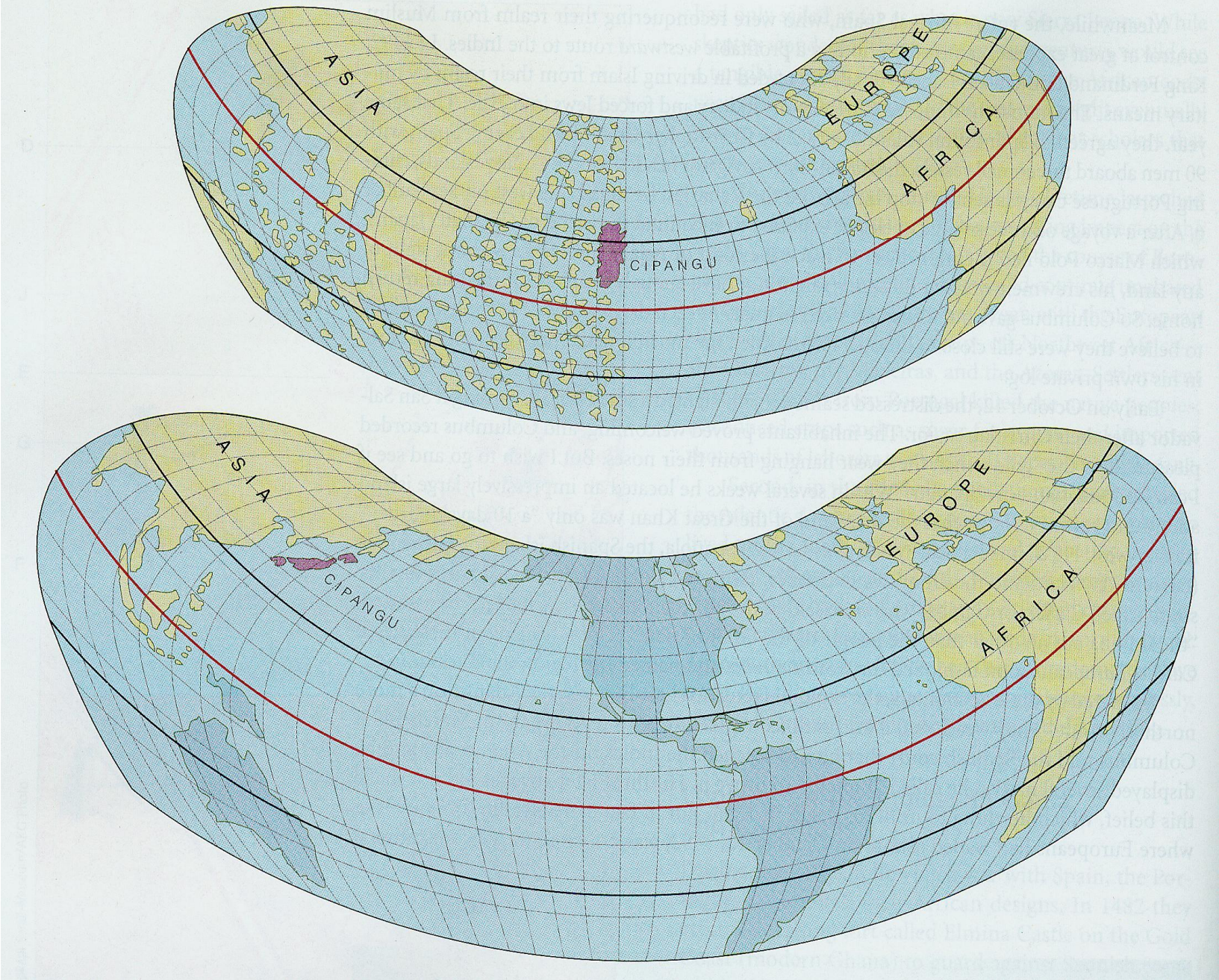




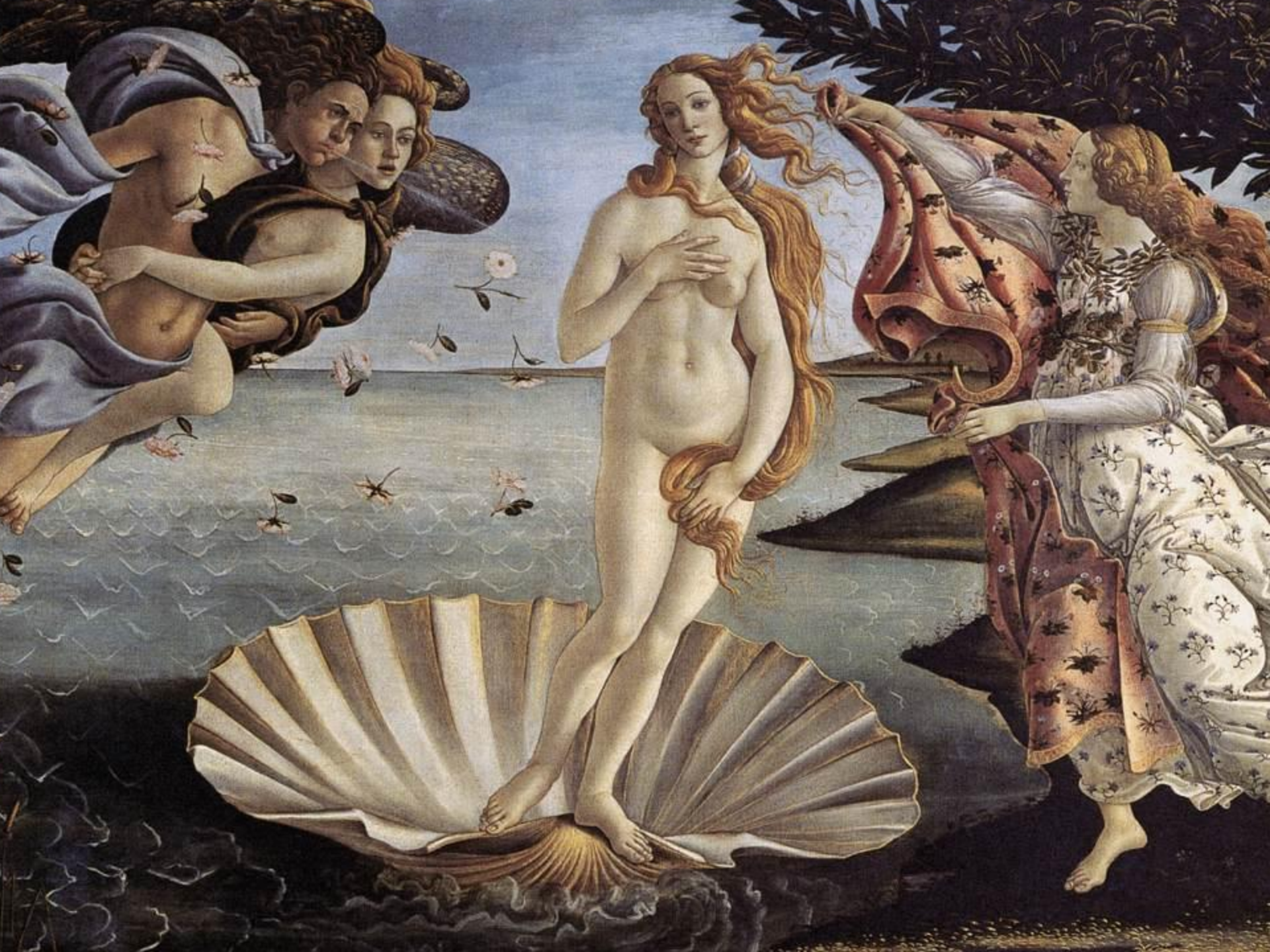


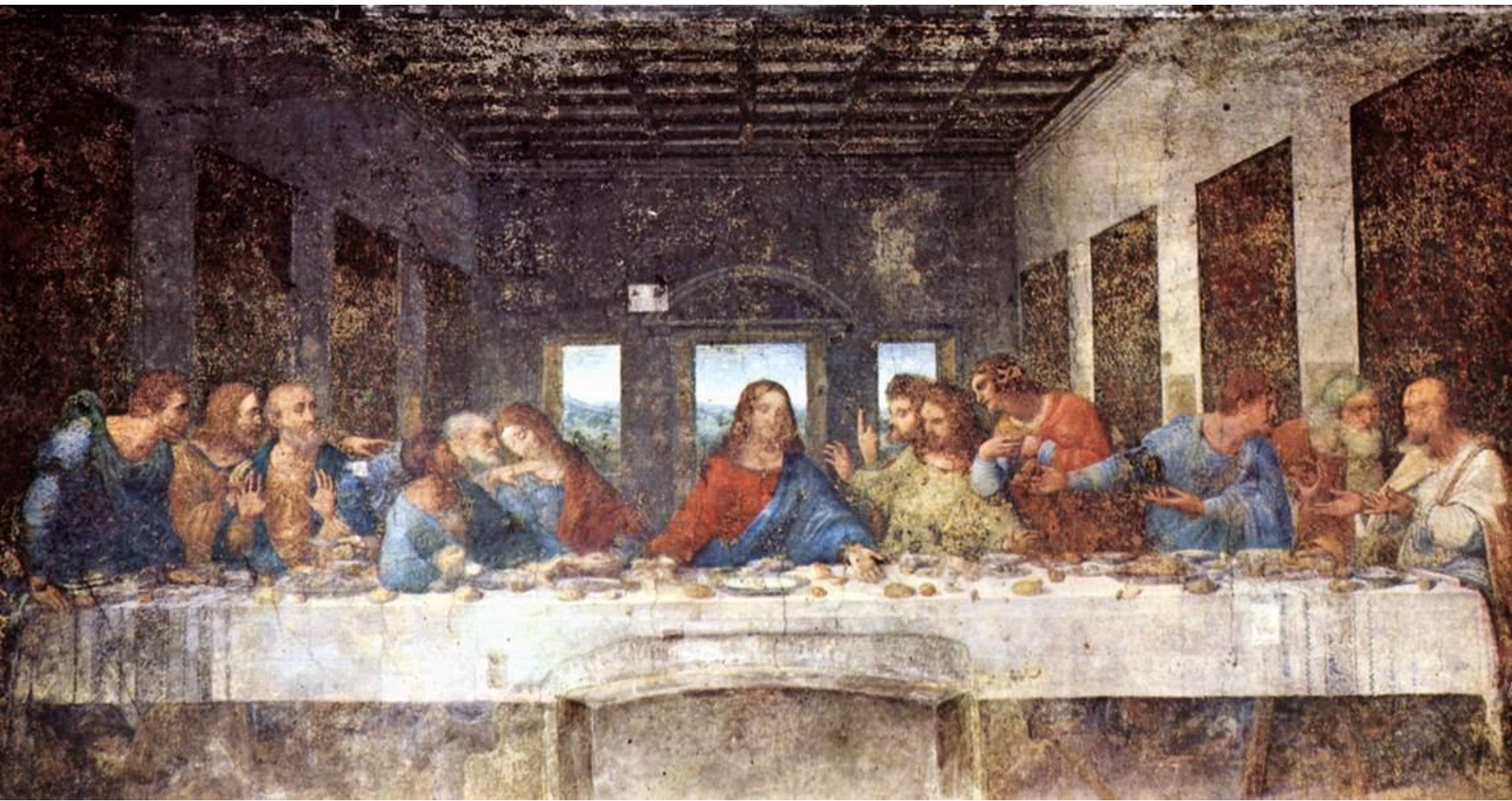


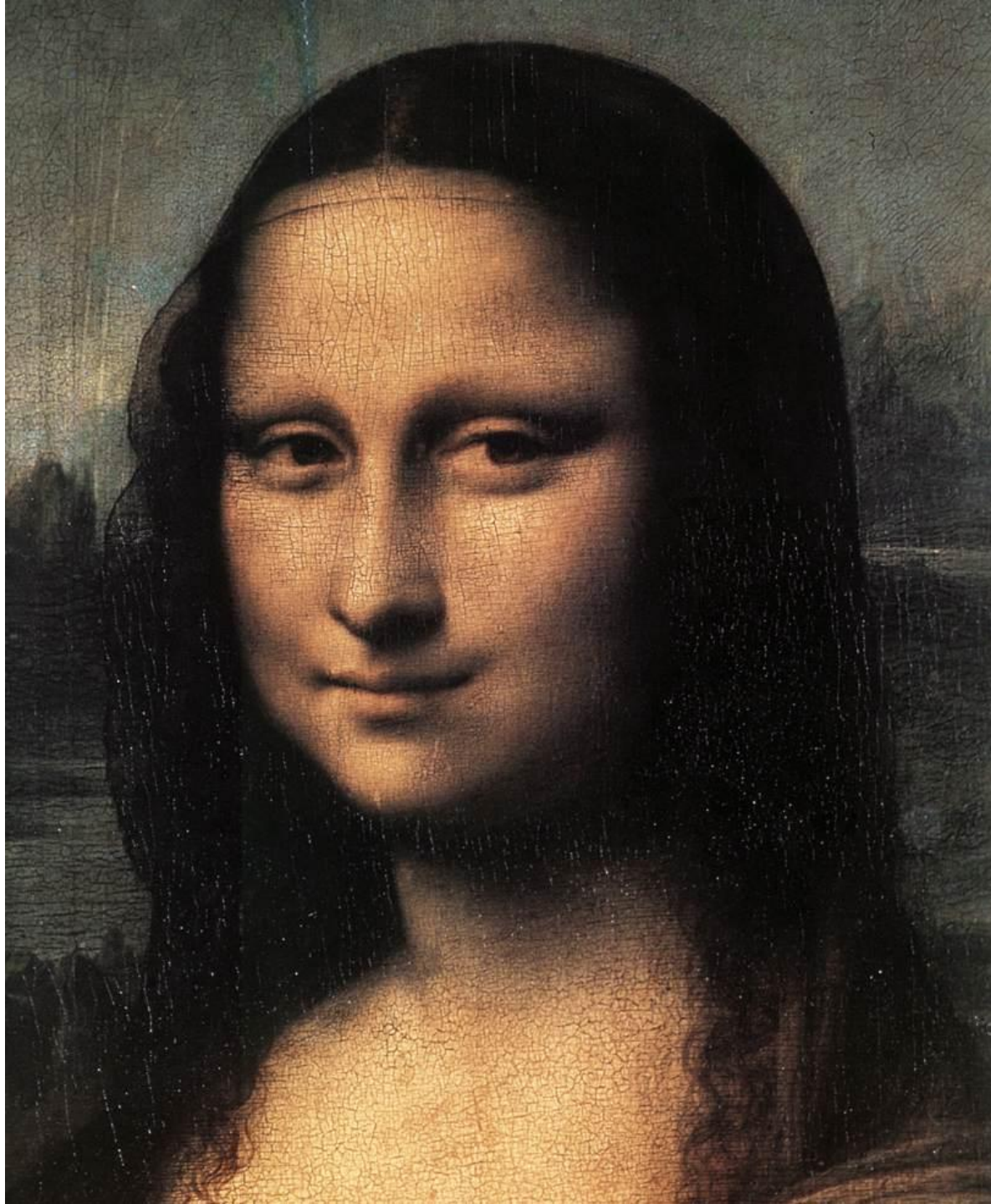
Christopher Columbus



The globe as Columbus understood it (upper map), and the reality.

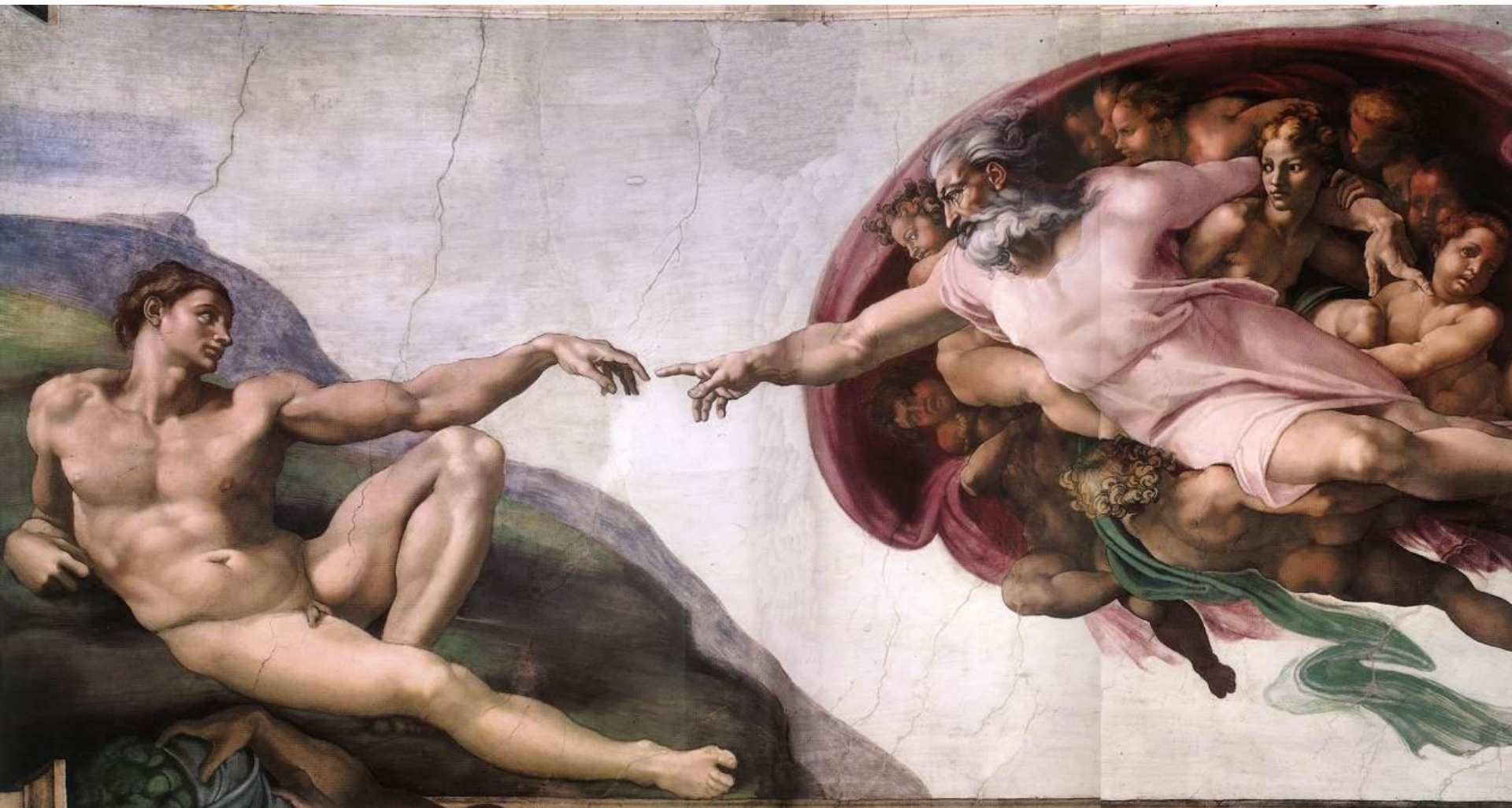








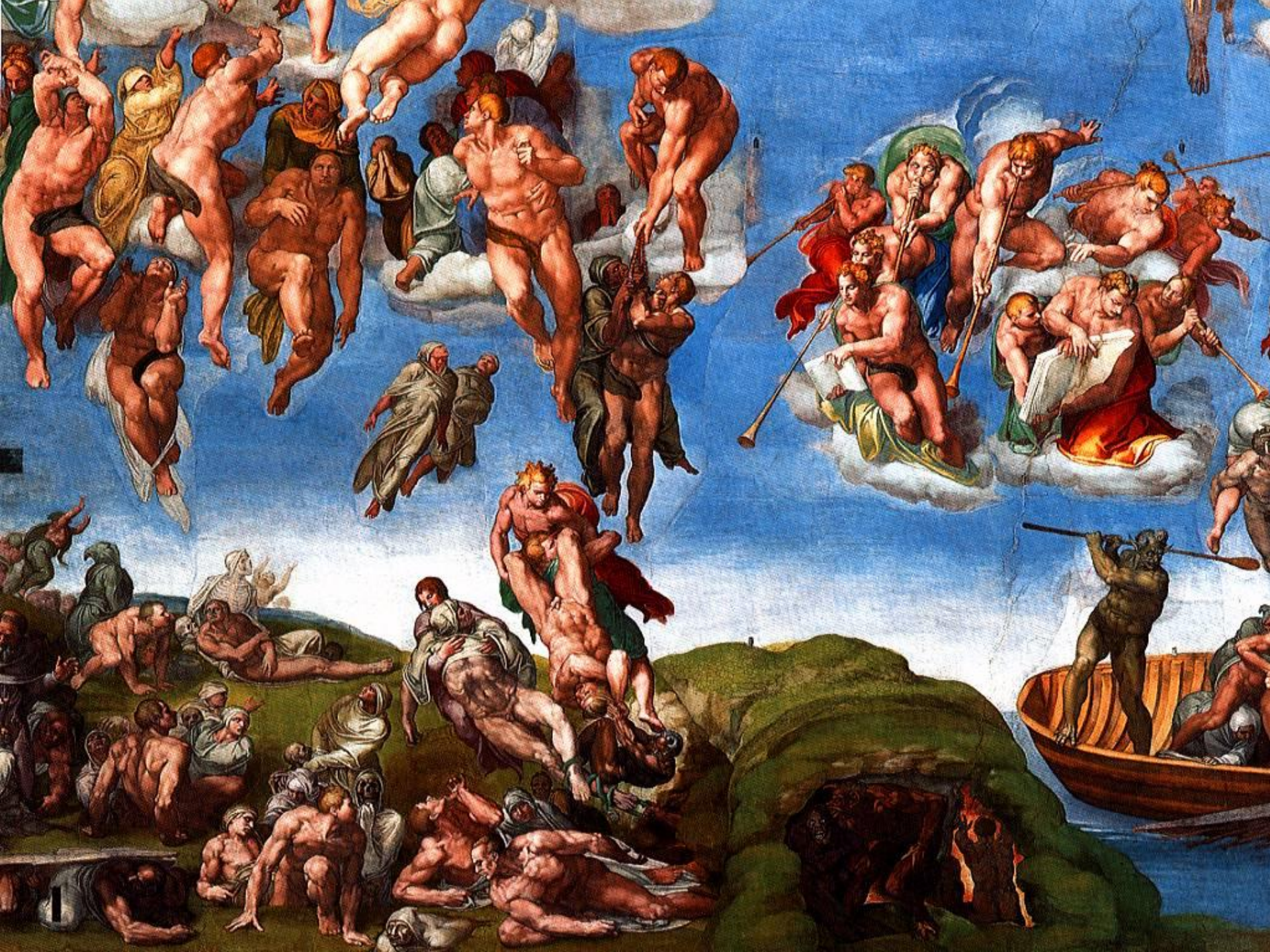


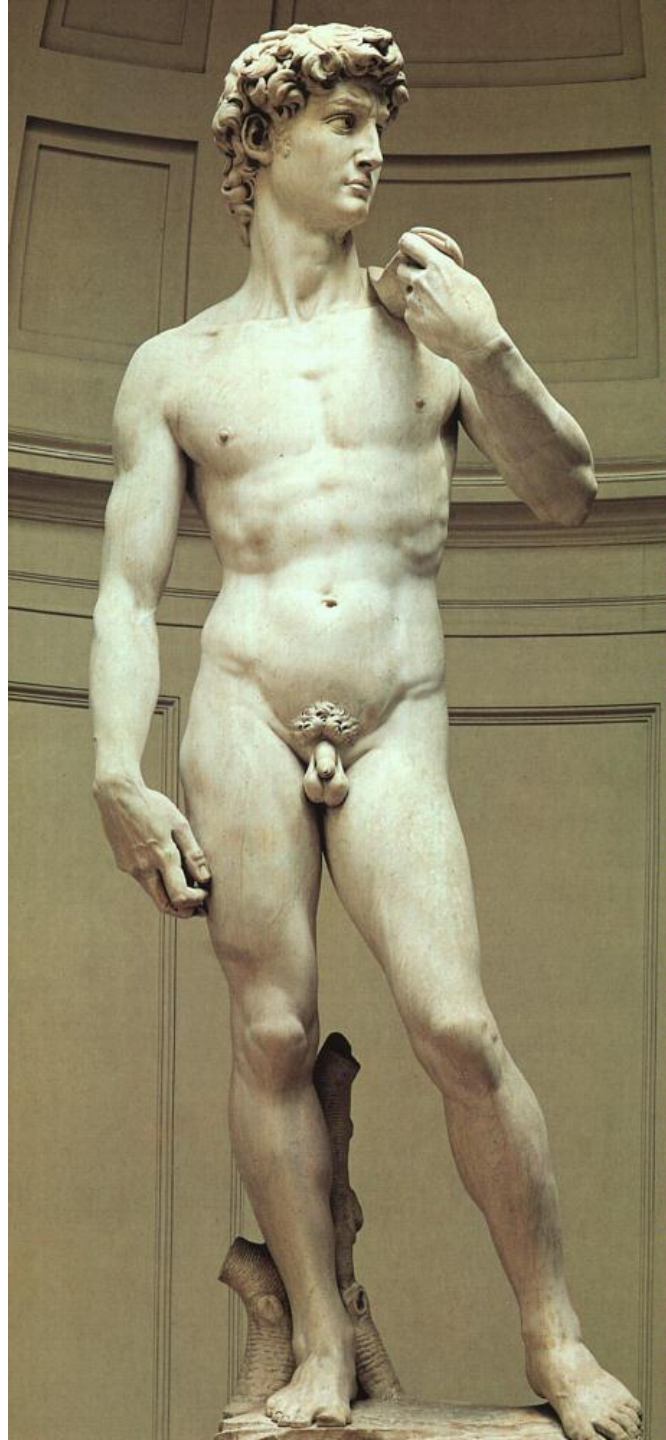






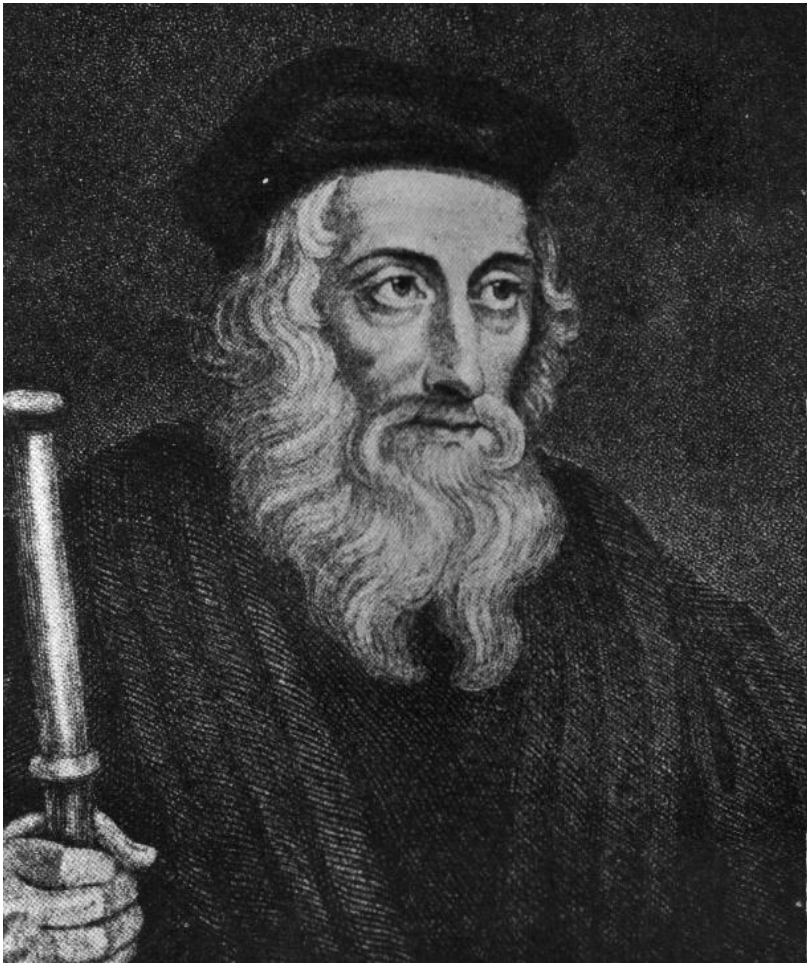












John Wycliff



Jan Hus

CIO ET SPE ERIT

FORTITVDO VESTRA



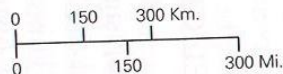


Johann Tetzel



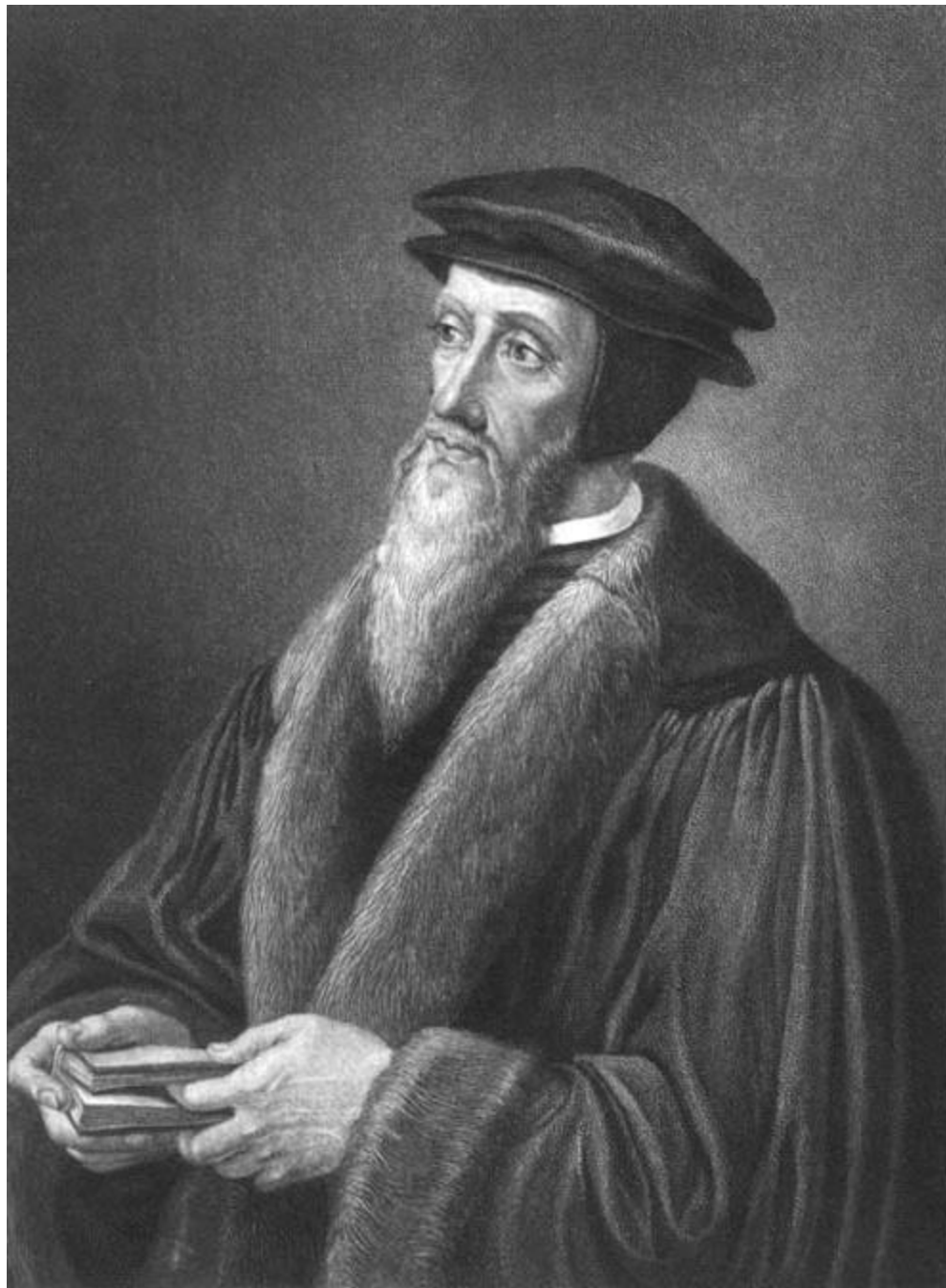
Predominant Religion in 1555

- Lutheran
- Calvinist (Reformed)
- Church of England
- Roman Catholic
- ▲ Huguenot centers
- ← Spread of Calvinism



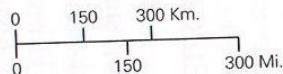


John Calvin



Predominant Religion in 1555

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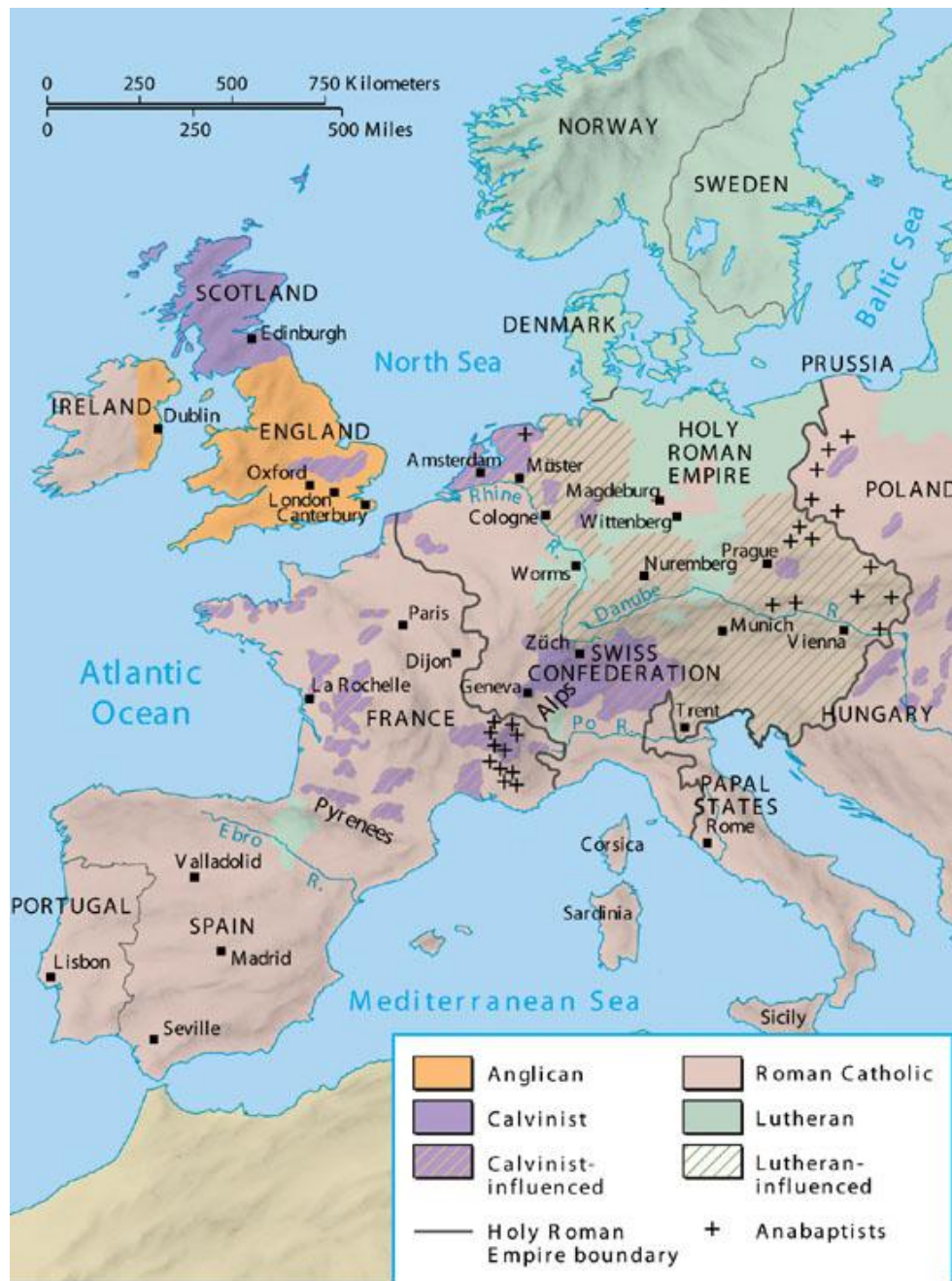
ANNO · ETATIS ·

· SVÆ · XLIX ·





Image credits: tudorhistory.org

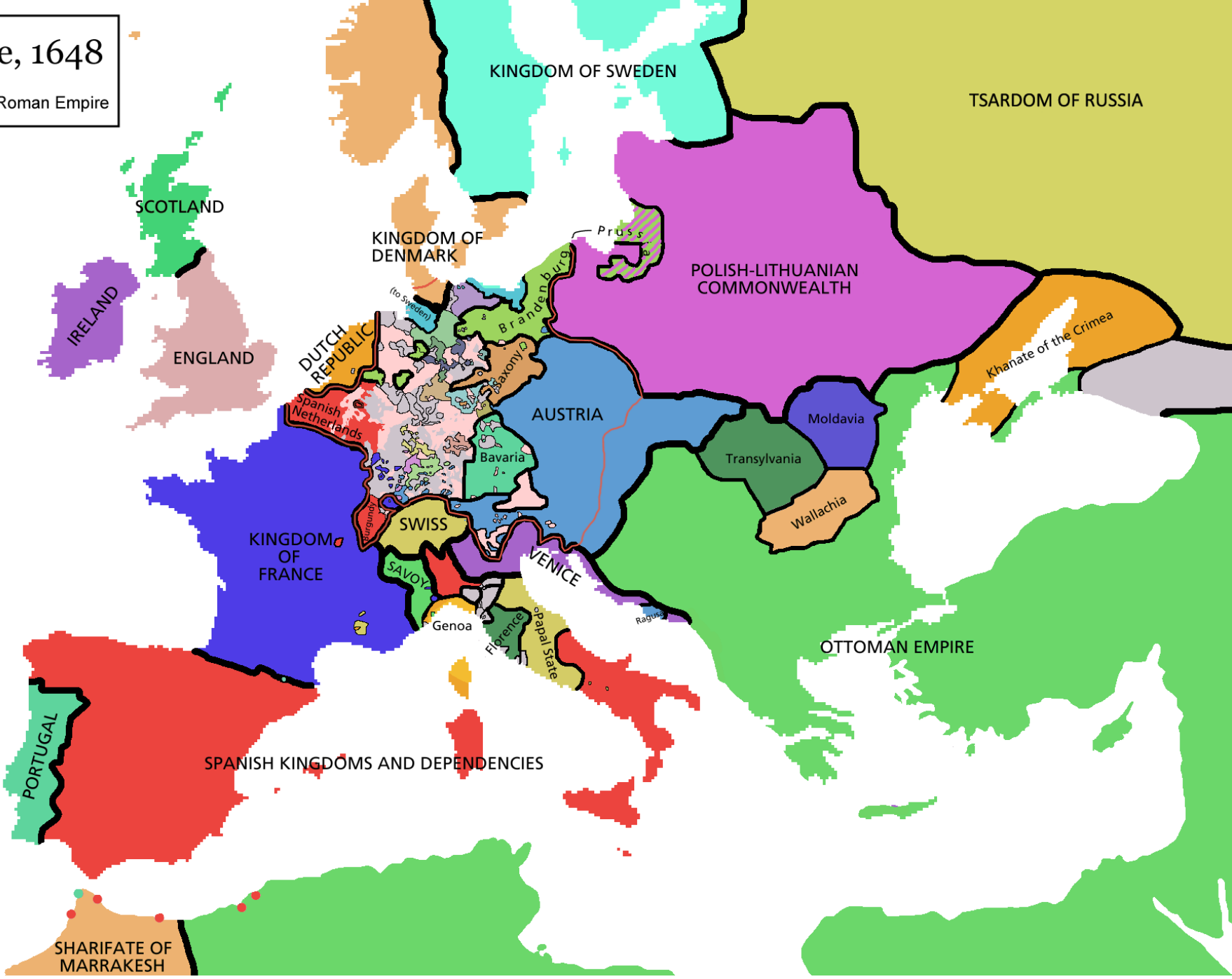


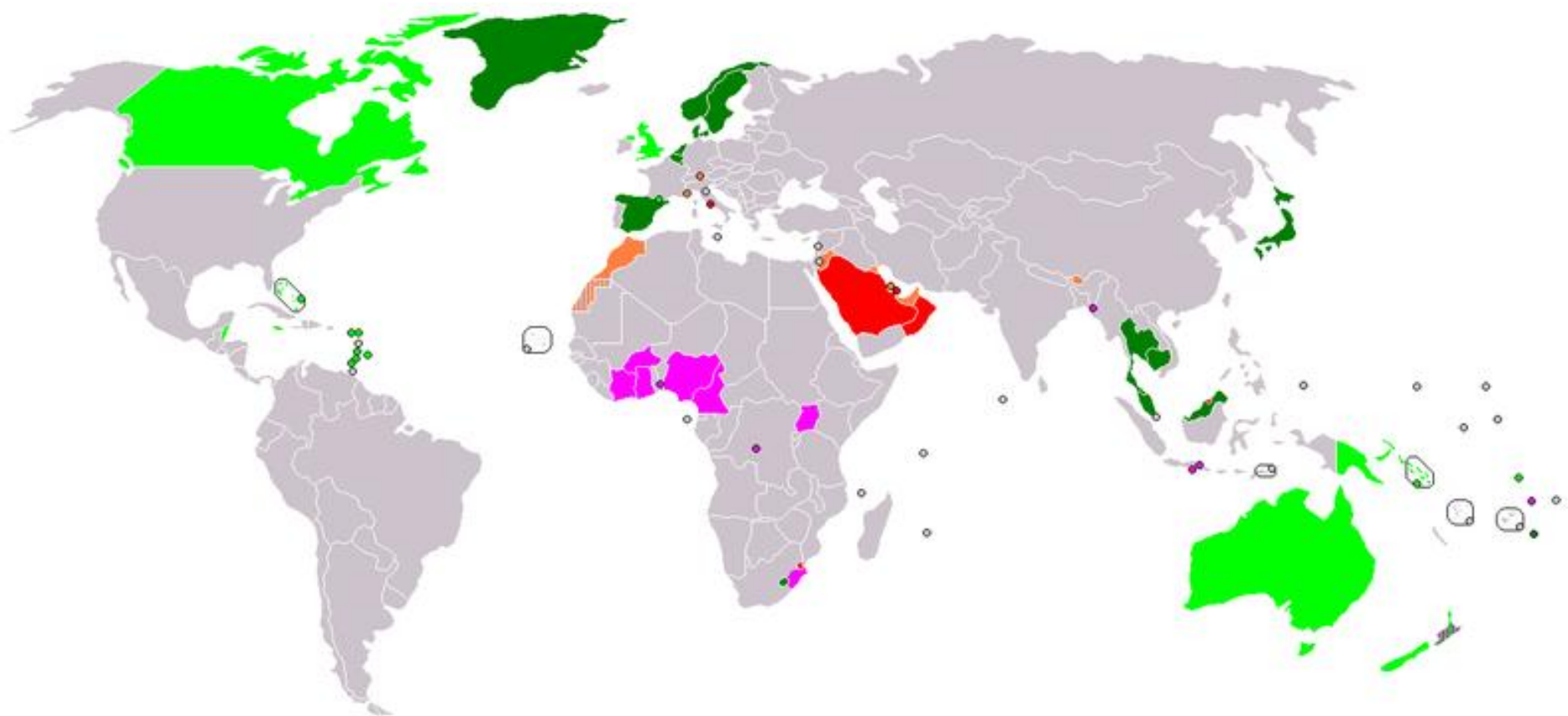


St. Ignatius Loyola

Europe, 1648

Holy Roman Empire

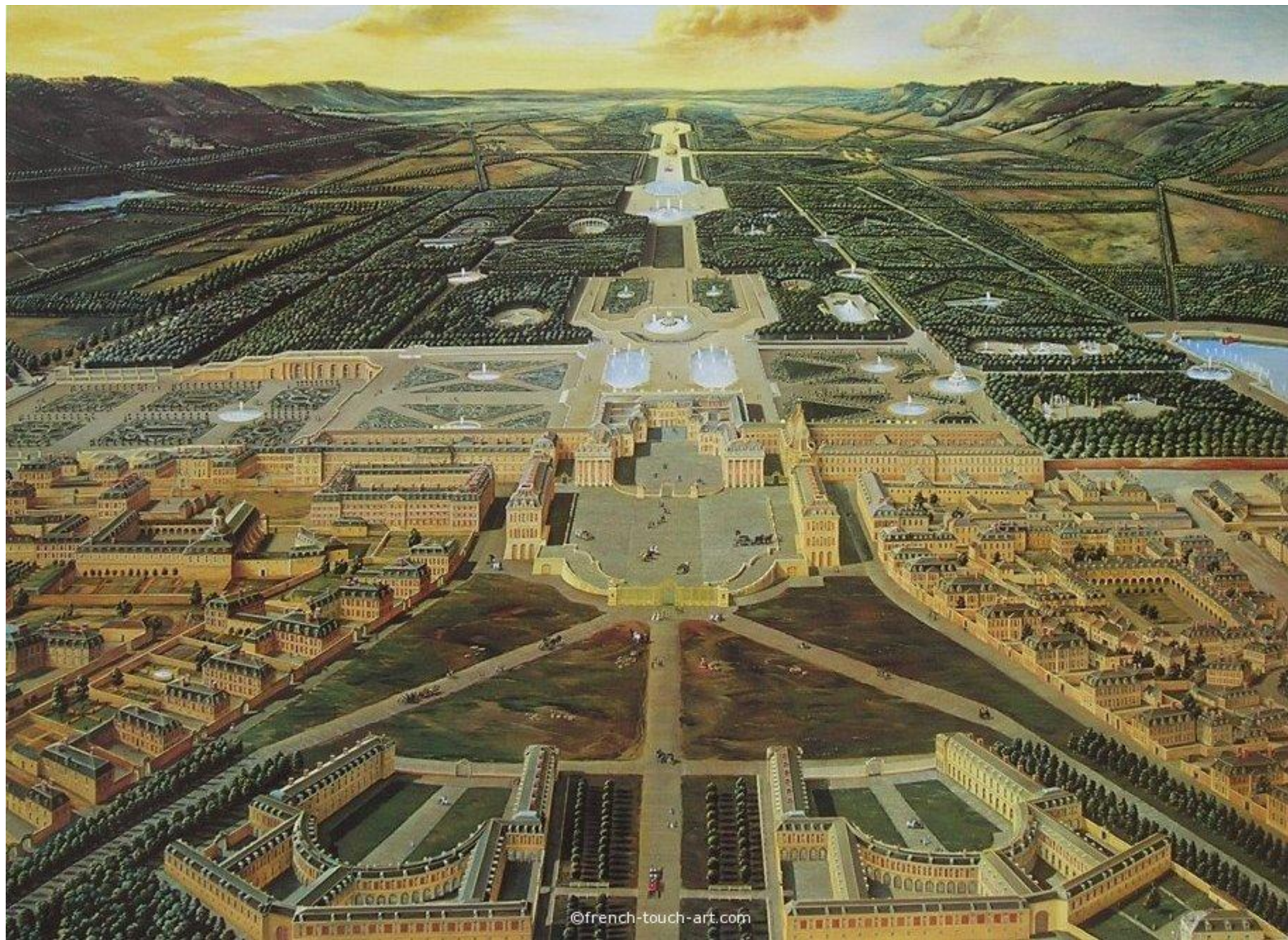










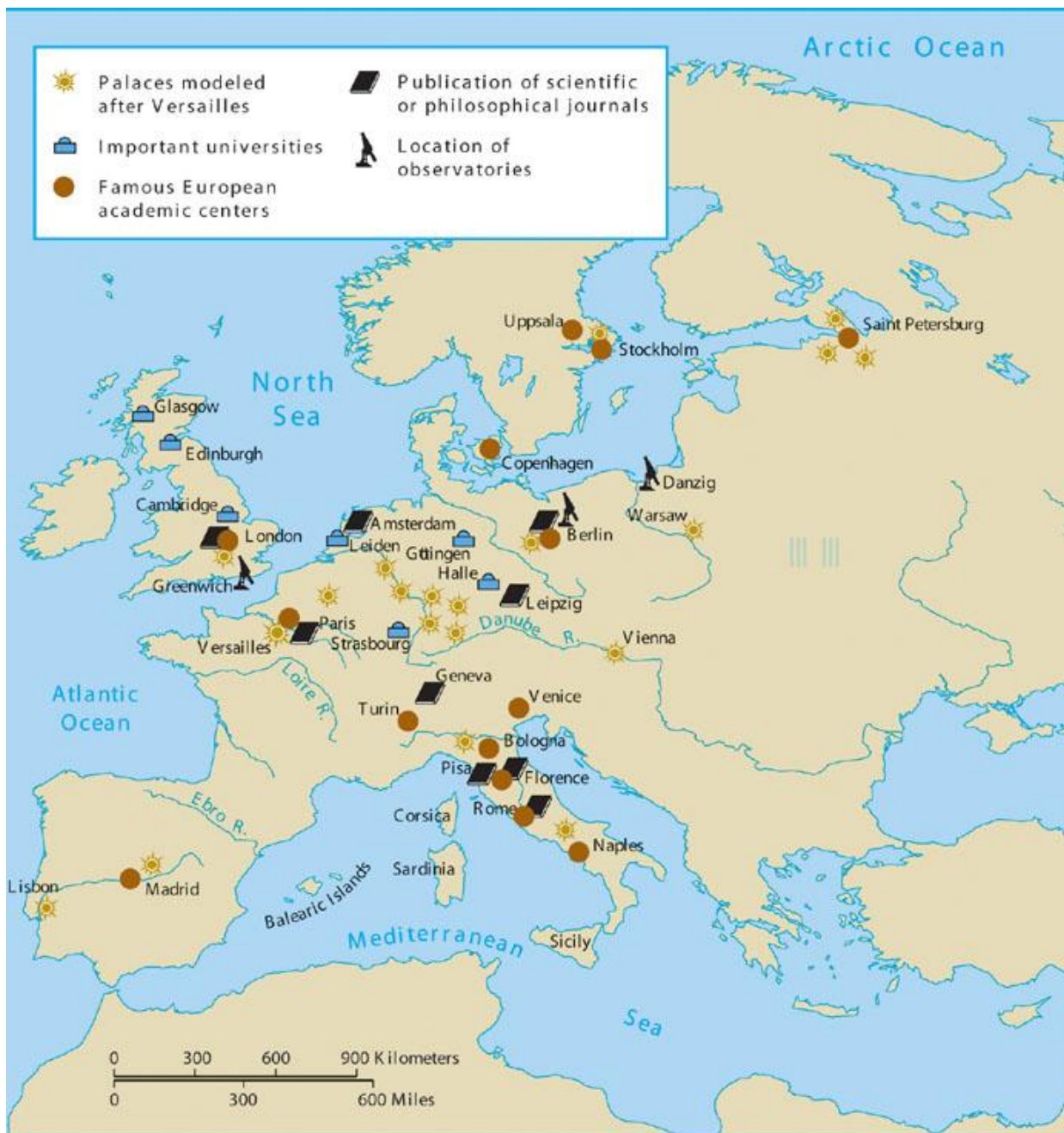






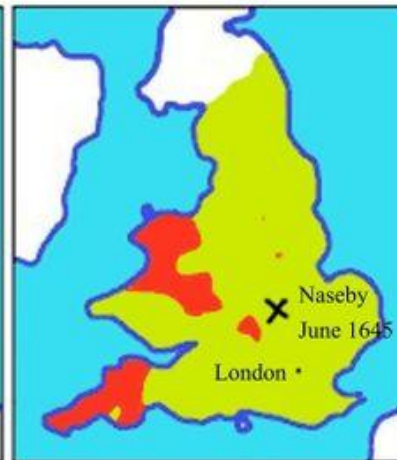
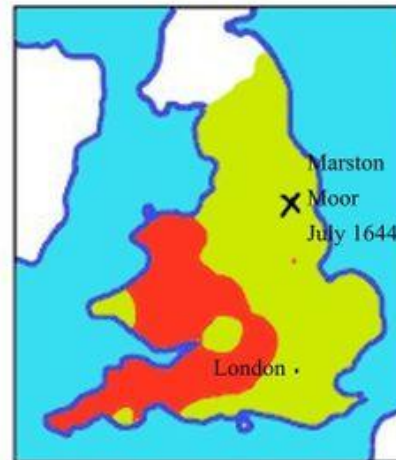










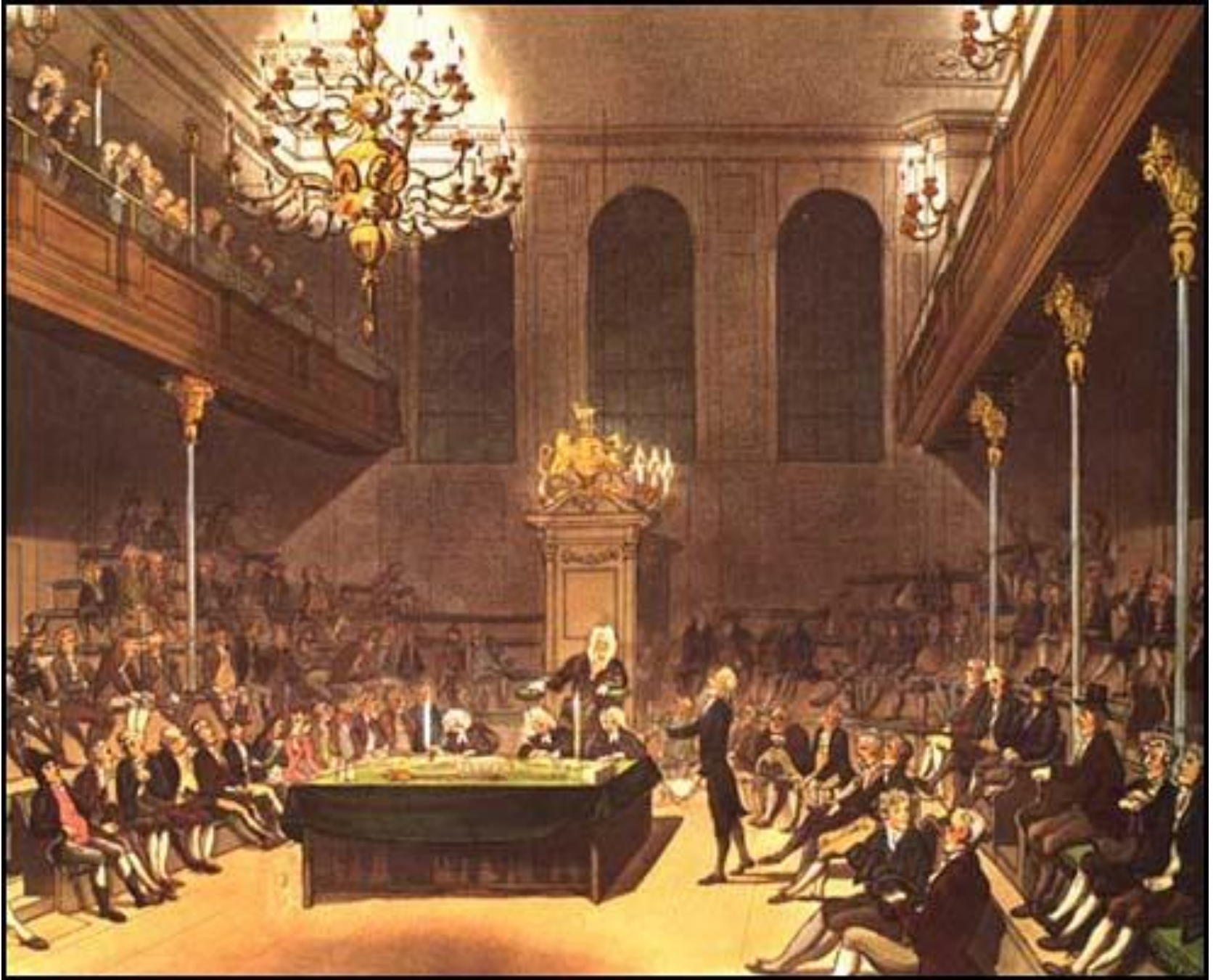


Royalists

Parliamentarians

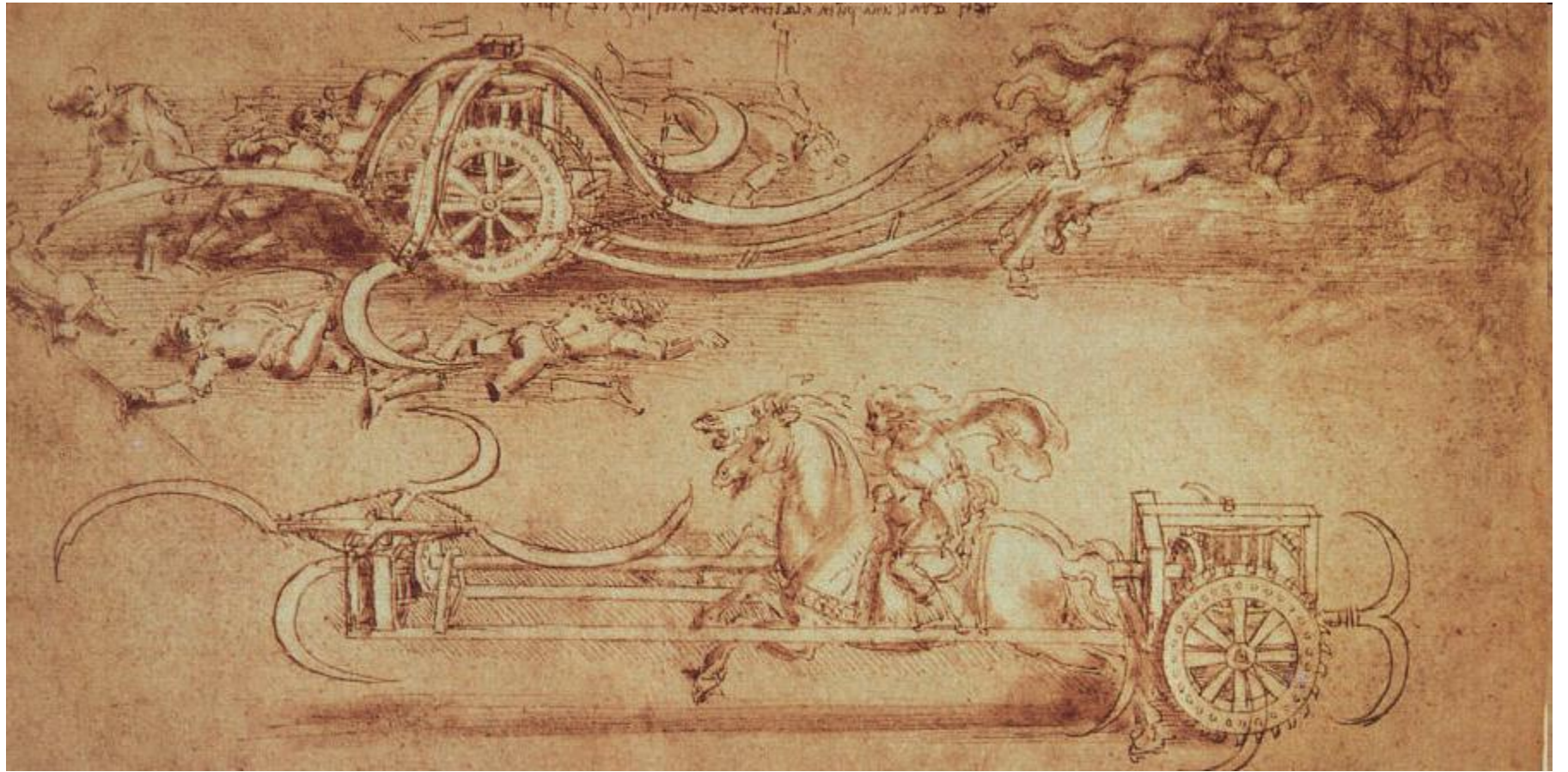




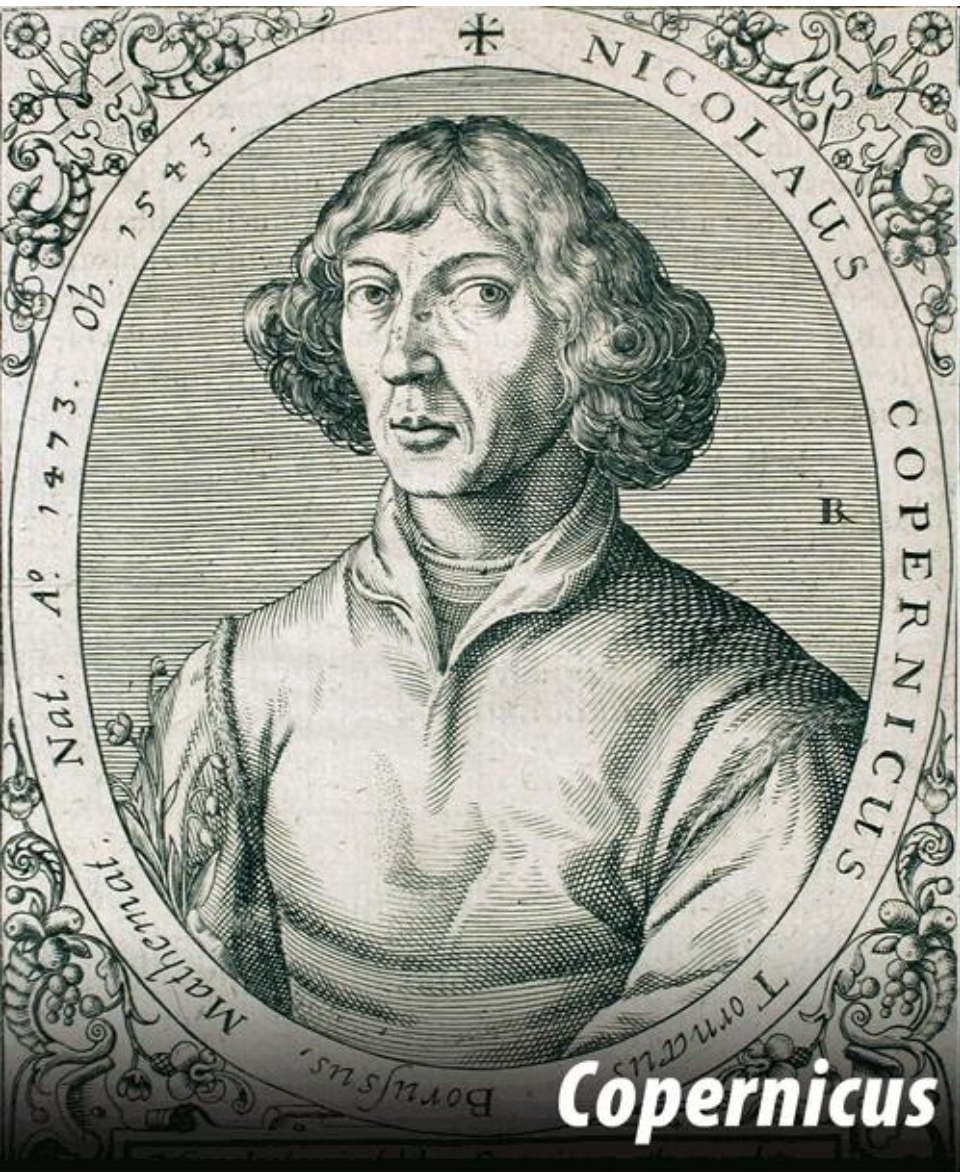


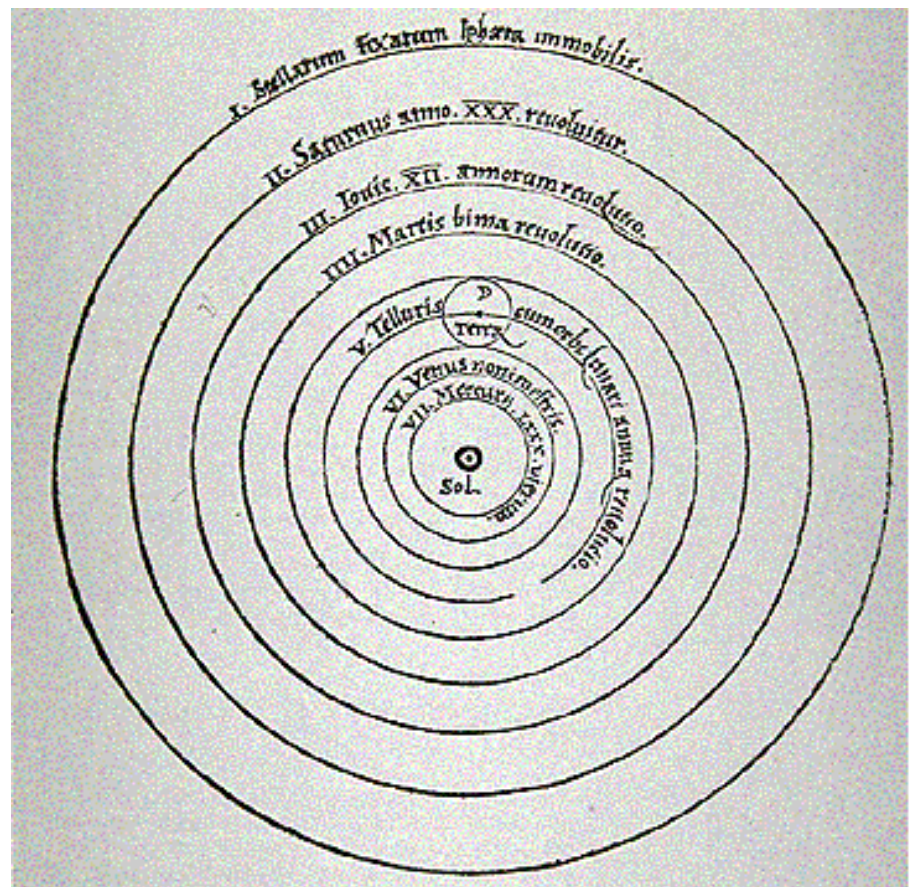
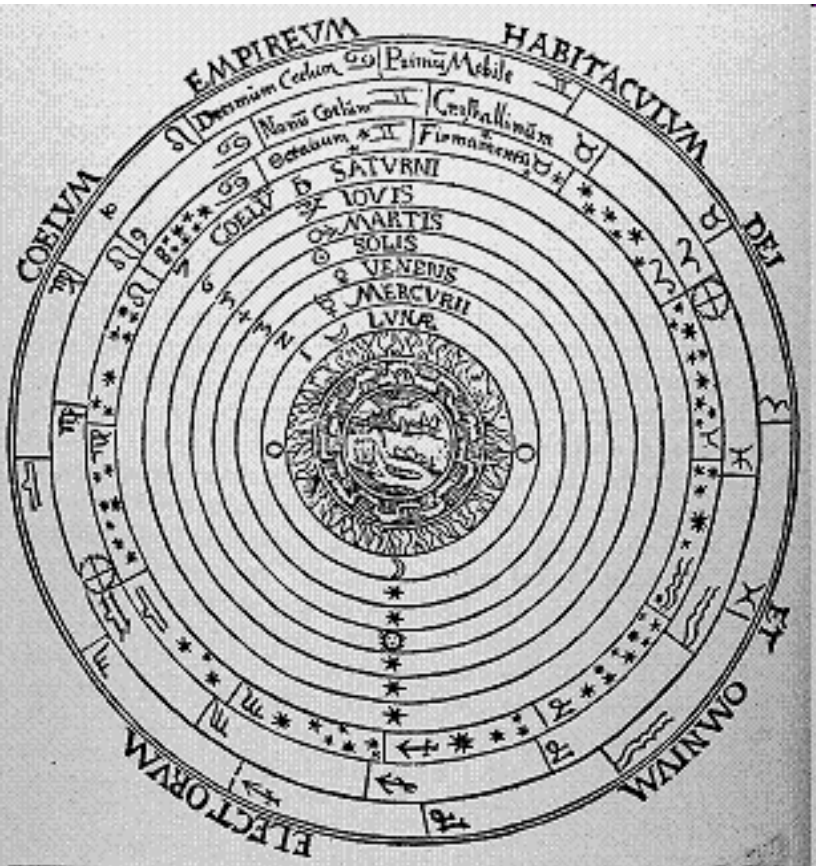
- **Scientific Revolution**
 - Copernicus
 - Johannes Kepler
 - Galileo
 - Isaac Newton
 - **Enlightenment**
 - John Locke -v- Montesquieu
 - (Early) Voltaire
 - » *Questioning*
 - (Middle) Dennis Diderot
 - » *Knowledge*
 - (Late) Emmanuel Kant
 - » *Absolute Truth*
 - Jean Jacques Rousseau



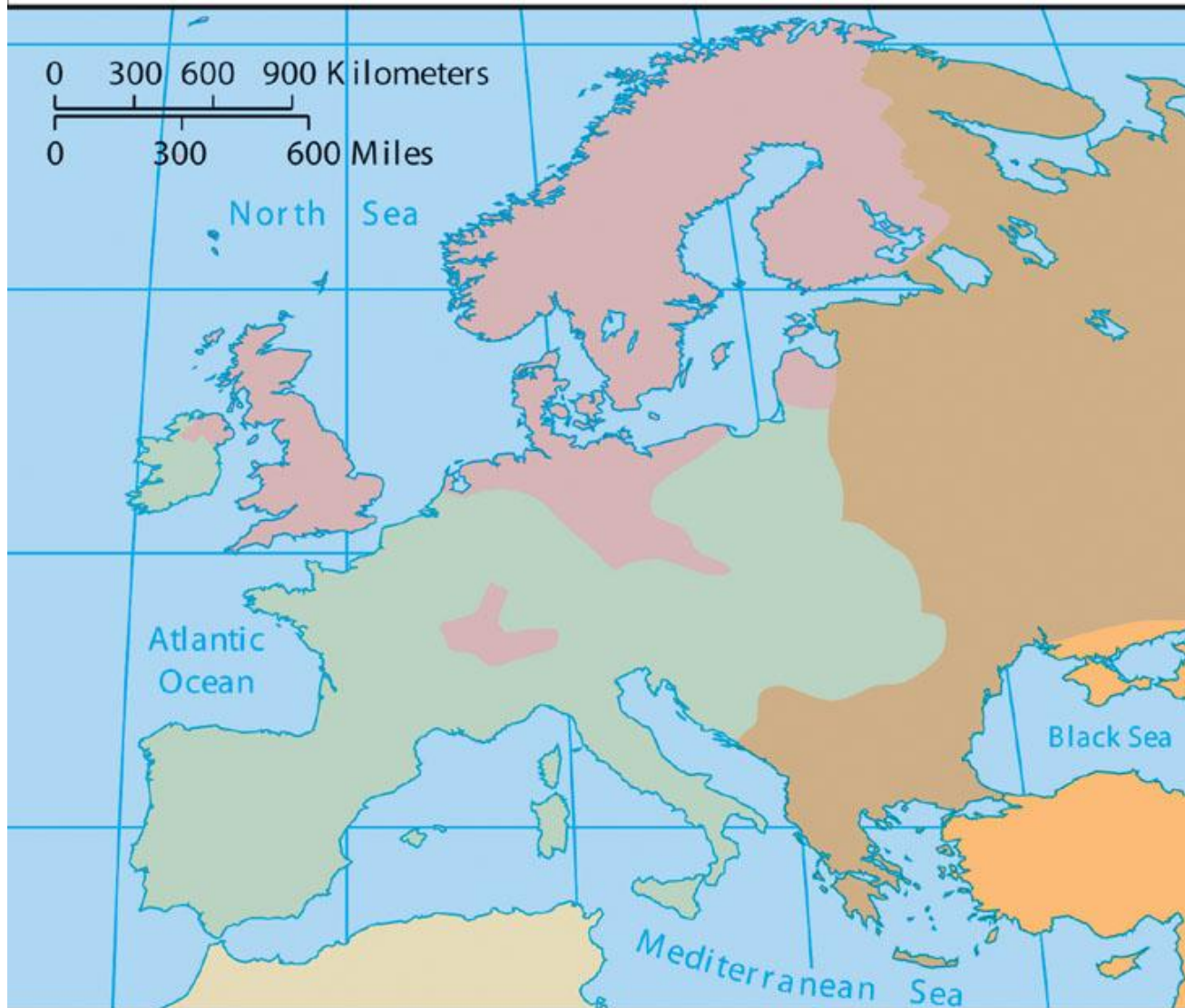
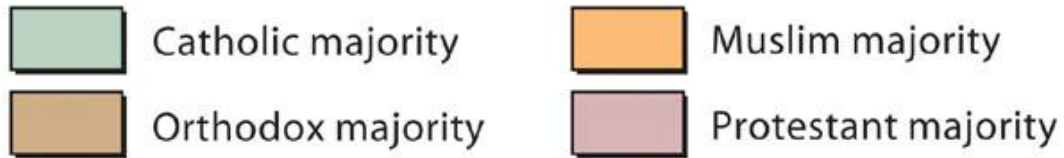














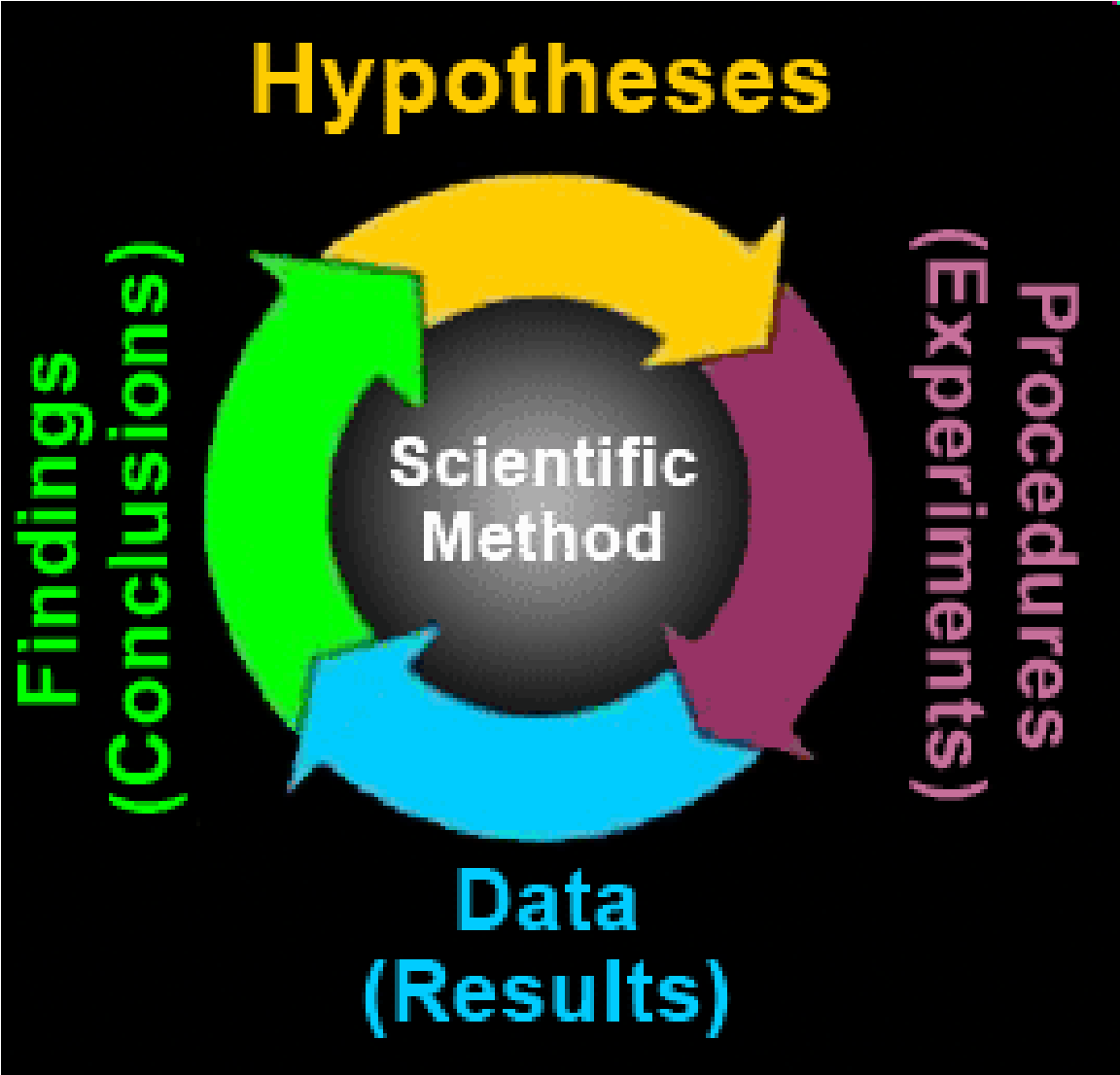
PHILOSOPHIÆ
NATURALIS
PRINCIPIA
MATHEMATICA.

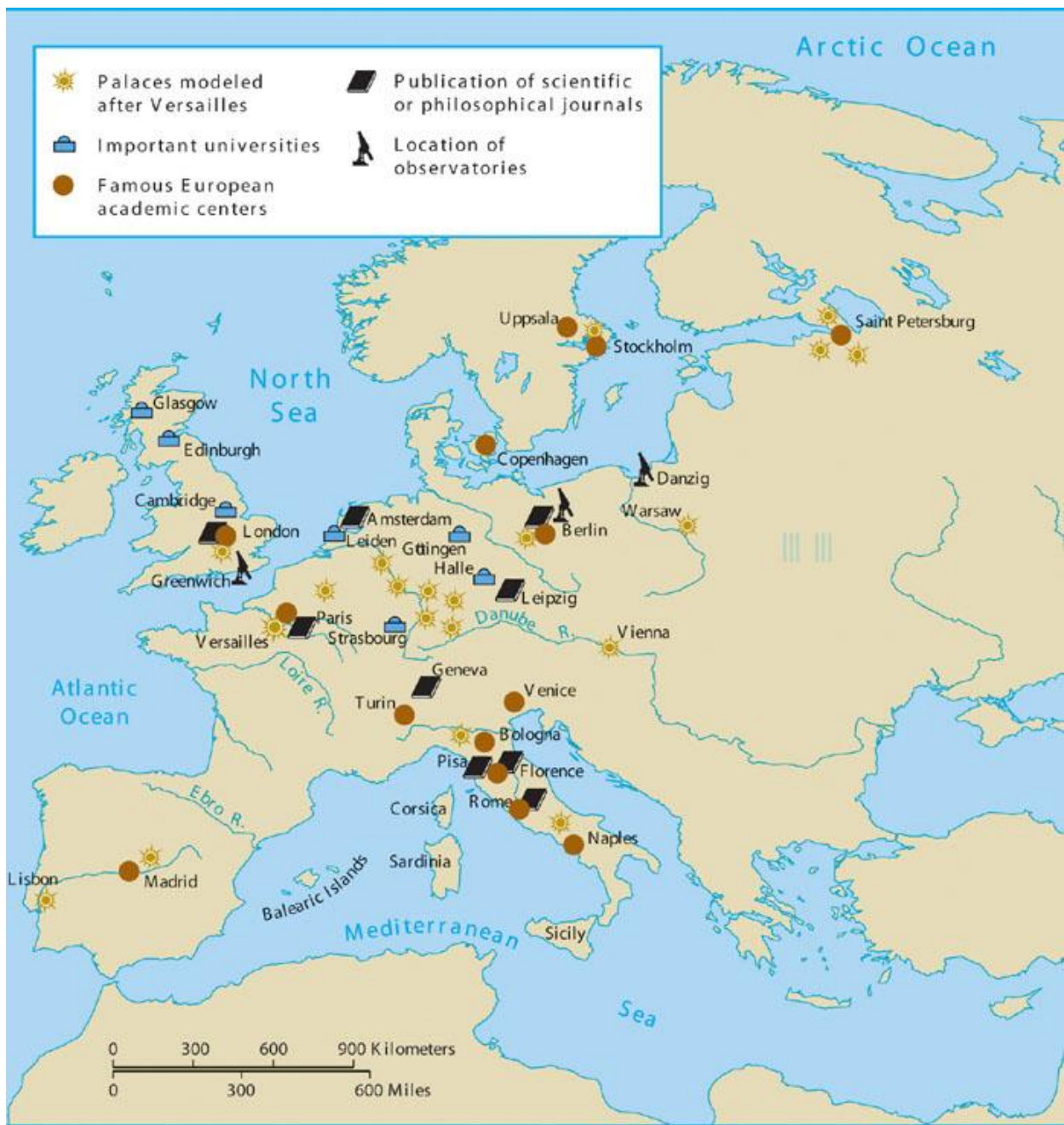
Auctore *J. S. NEWTON*, Trin. Coll. Cantab. Soc. Matheseos
Professore Lucasiano, & Societatis Regalis Sodali.

IMPRIMATUR
S. P E P Y S, Reg. Soc. P R E S E S.
Julii 5. 1686.

L O N D I N E,

Jussu Societatis Regiæ ac Typis Josephi Streater. Prostat apud
plures Bibliopolas. Anno MDCLXXXVII.

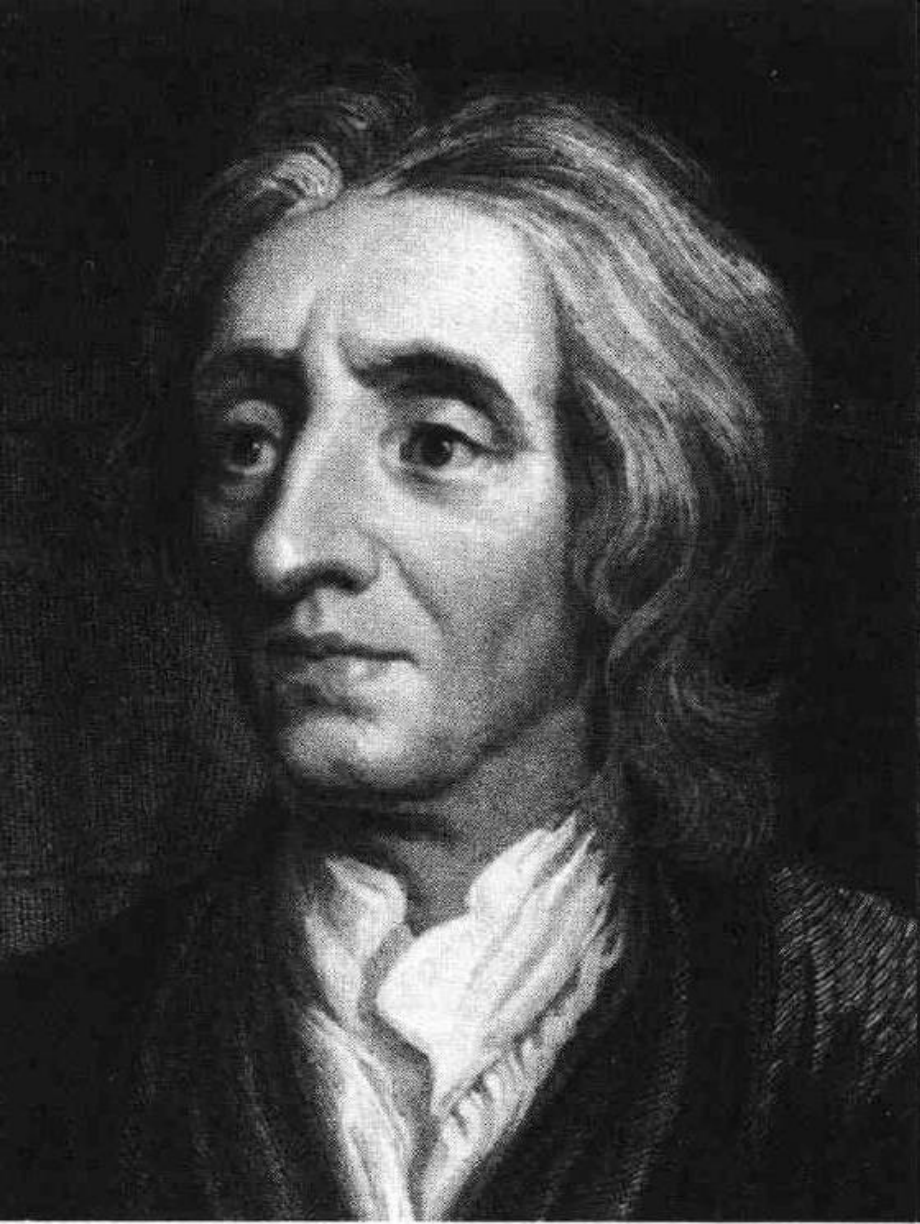




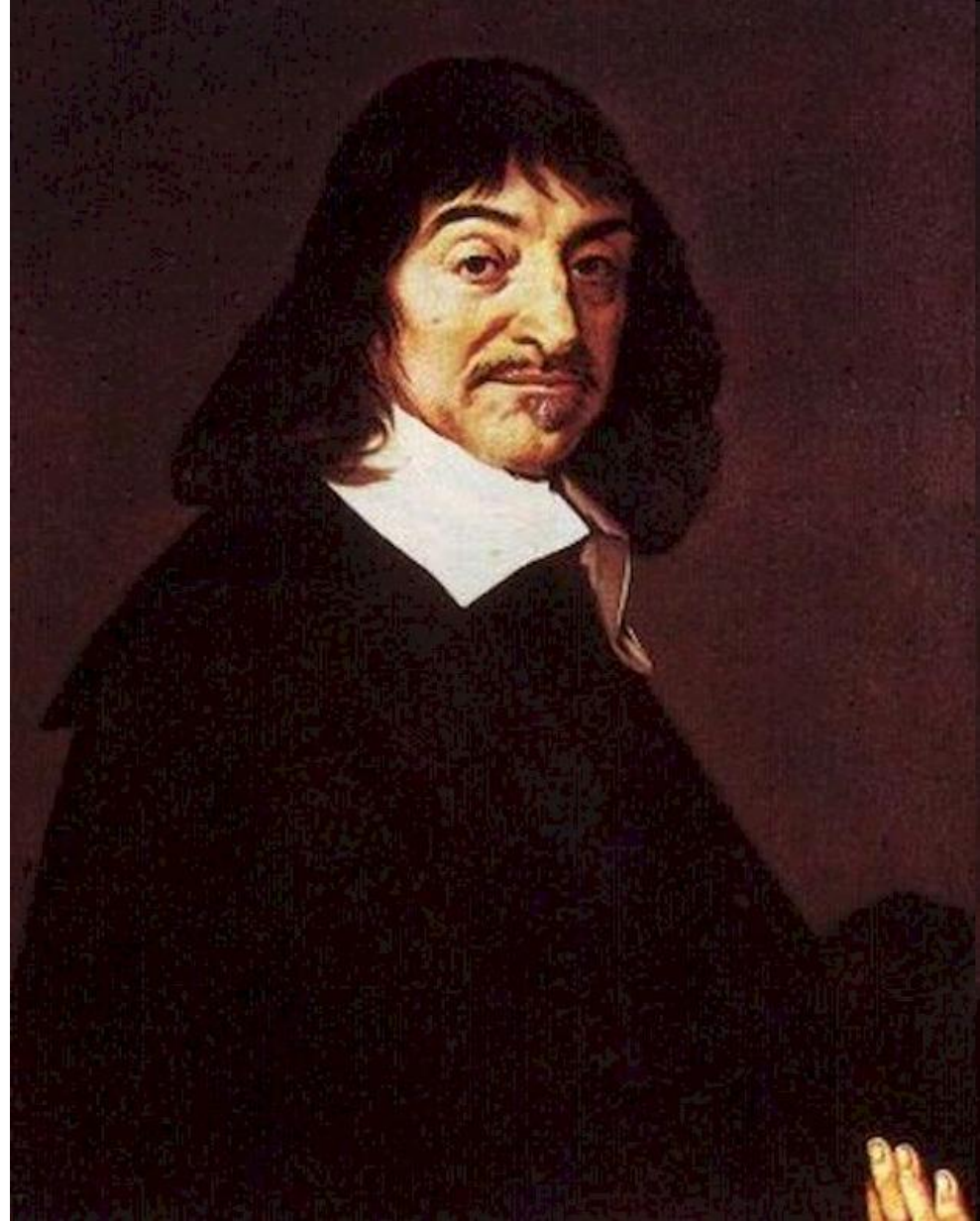


- **Scientific Revolution**
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 - (Late) Emmanuel Kant
 - » *Absolute Truth*
 - Jean Jacques Rousseau





Locke



Descartes





NORTH SEA

BALTIC SEA

PRINCIPALITY OF LITHUANIA

TSARDOM OF RUSSIA

KINGDOM OF ENGLAND in personal union with Scotland and United Netherlands

KINGDOM OF DENMARK

COMMONWEALTH OF POLAND AND LITHUANIA in personal union with Saxony

KINGDOM OF FRANCE

AUSTRIAN MONARCHY

KINGDOM OF PRUSSIA

KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL

SPANISH MONARCHY

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

EMPIRE OF FEZ AND MOROCCO

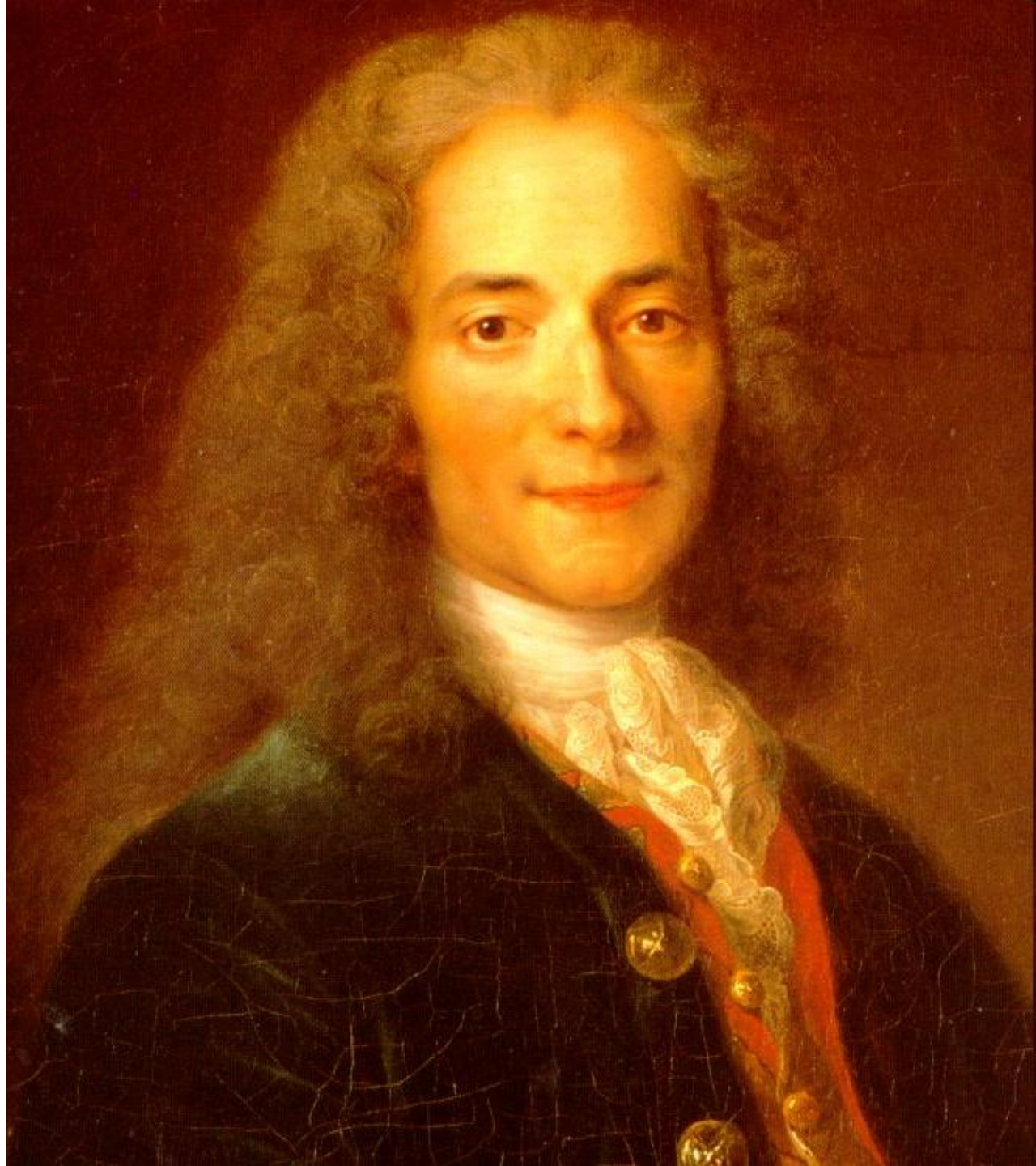
MEDITERRANEAN SEA

BLACK SEA

KINGDOM OF MOROCCO

Knights of Saint-John

OTTOMAN EMPIRE





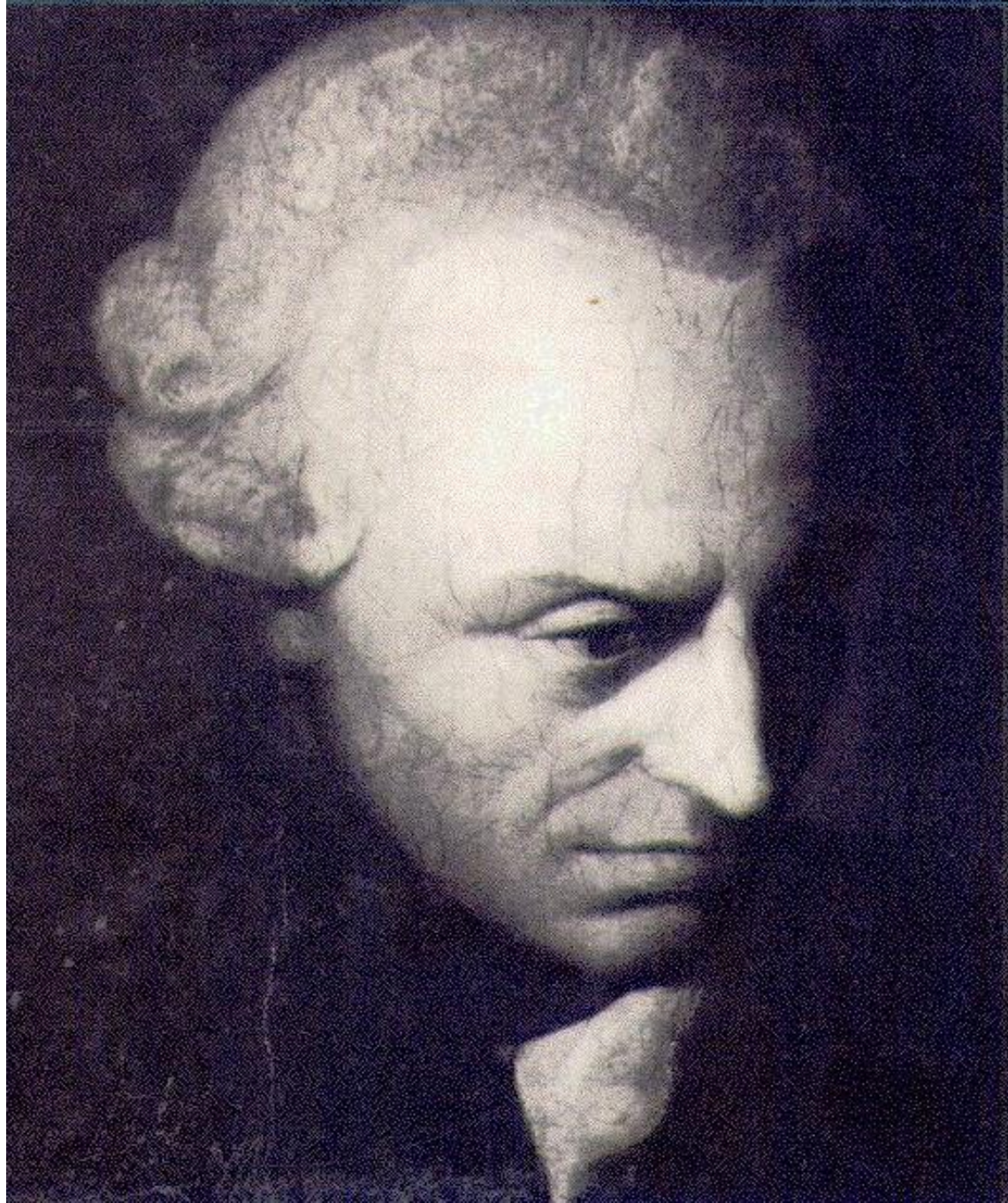


ENCYCLOPÉDIE,

O U



M. DCC. LII.
AVEC APPROBATION ET PRIVILEGE DU ROY.



- **Scientific Revolution**
 - Copernicus
 - Johannes Kepler
 - Galileo
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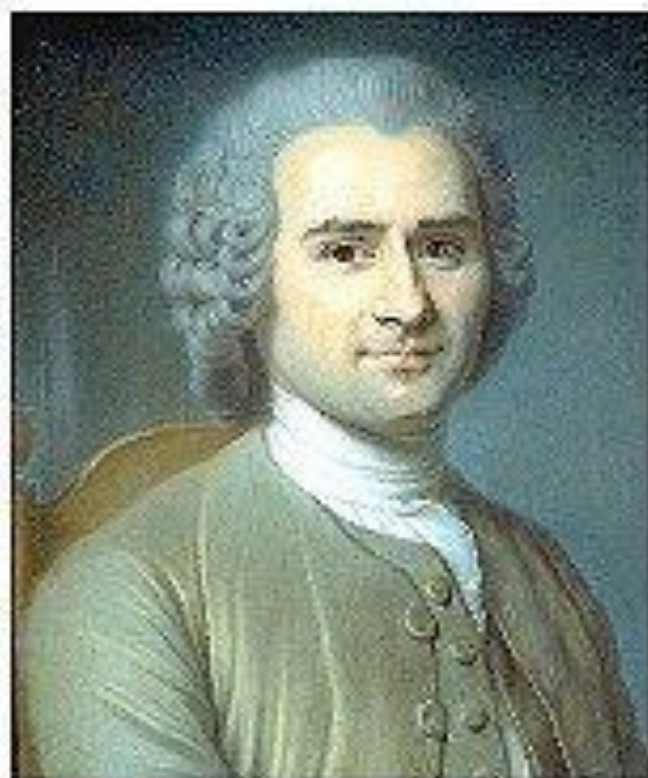
Jean-Jacques Rousseau
♠ 28. VI. 1712. † 2. VII. 1778.



Paris - Panthéon .

JEAN-JACQUES
MONNEY

En cartes postales, la vie et l'œuvre de
JEAN-JACQUES ROUSSEAU



DU CONTRAT
SOCIAL;
OU
PRINCIPES
DU DROIT
POLITIQUE

Par J. J. ROUSSEAU, Citoyen
de Genève.

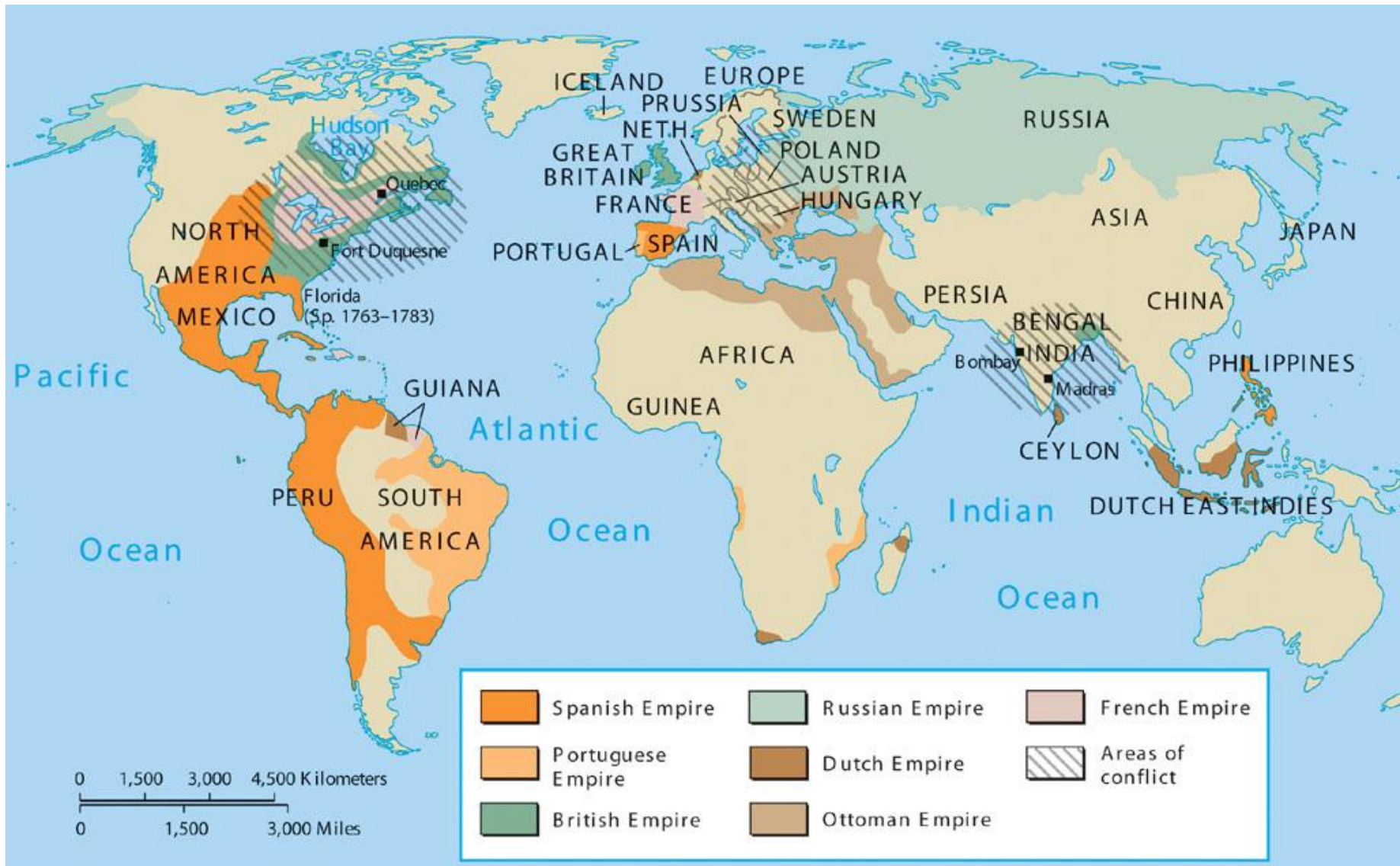
Toutenquet
Dionisi Inps. Août 27.

*Édition sans censure, à laquelle on a ajouté
une Lettre de l'auteur au Jeur Ami qui lui
répond dans le monde.*



A AMSTERDAM,
Chez MARC-MICHEL REY.

M. DCC. LXXI.



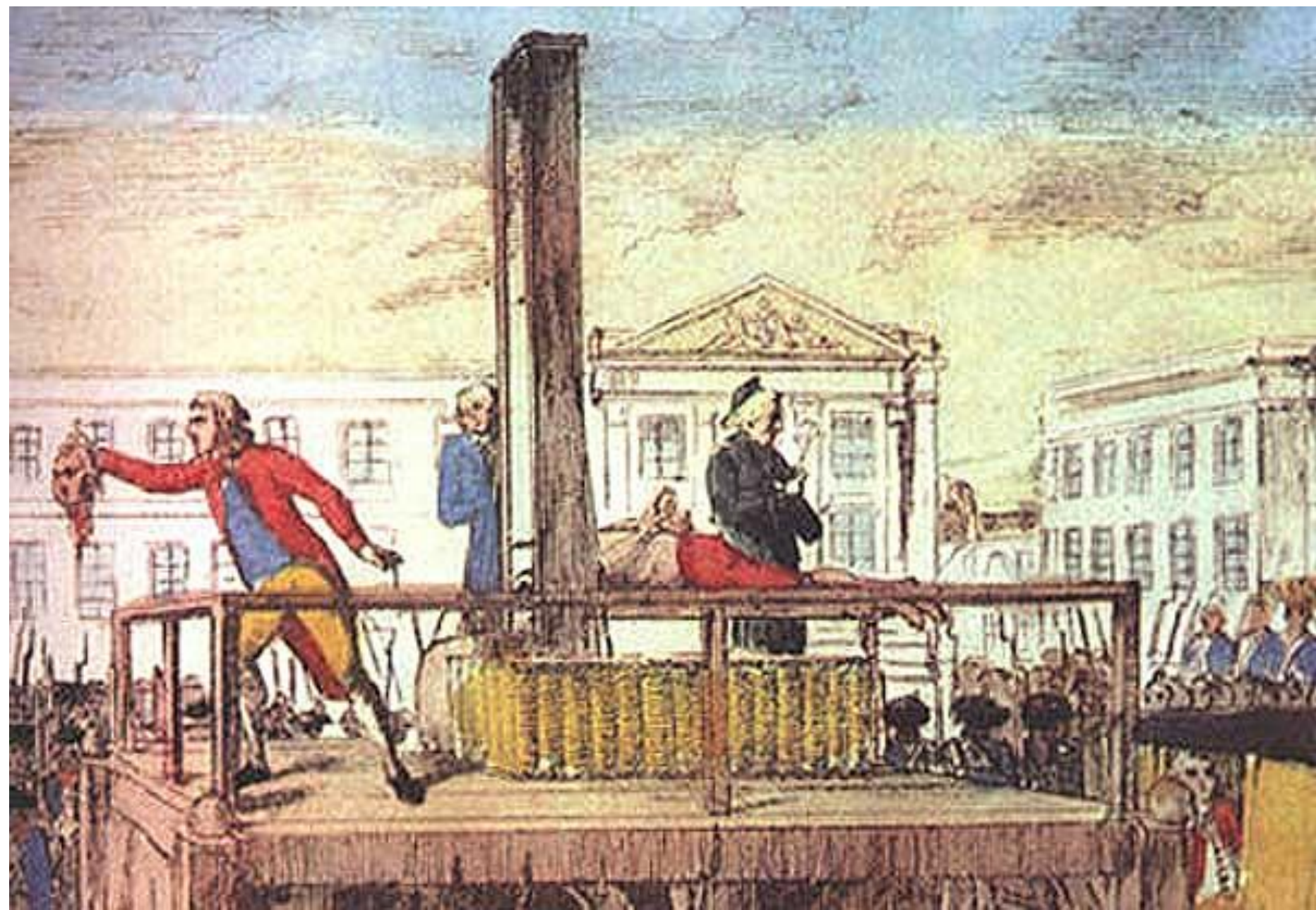


French Revolution

- **King-----**
- **Jail-----**
- **Document-----**
- **Tech. Device-----**
- **A Man-----**
- **Louis XVI**
- **Bastille**
- **Declaration of the Rights of Man**
- **Guillotine**
- **Napoleon Bonaparte**









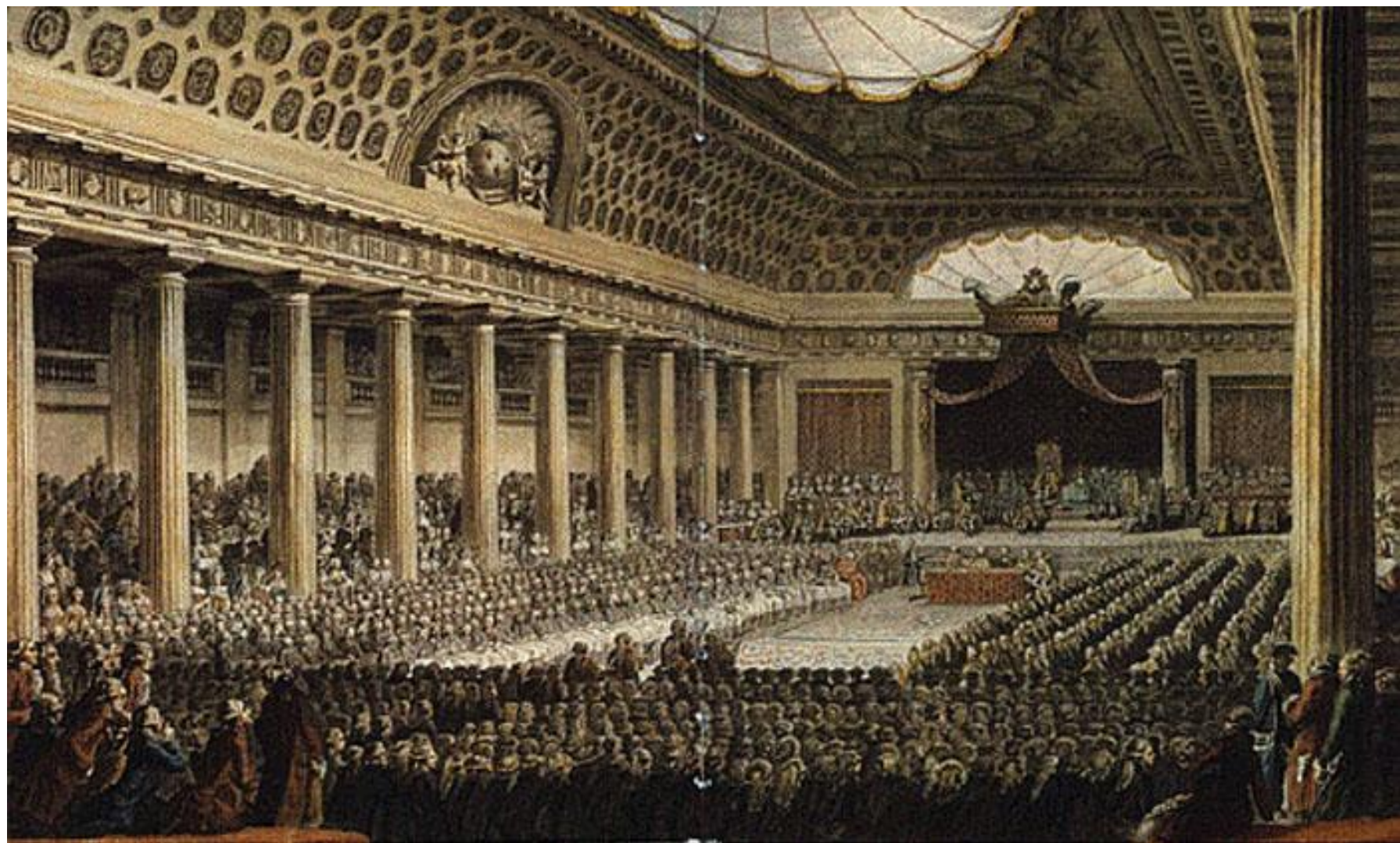
Google

ANNIBAL

KAROLINS NAGSWEER







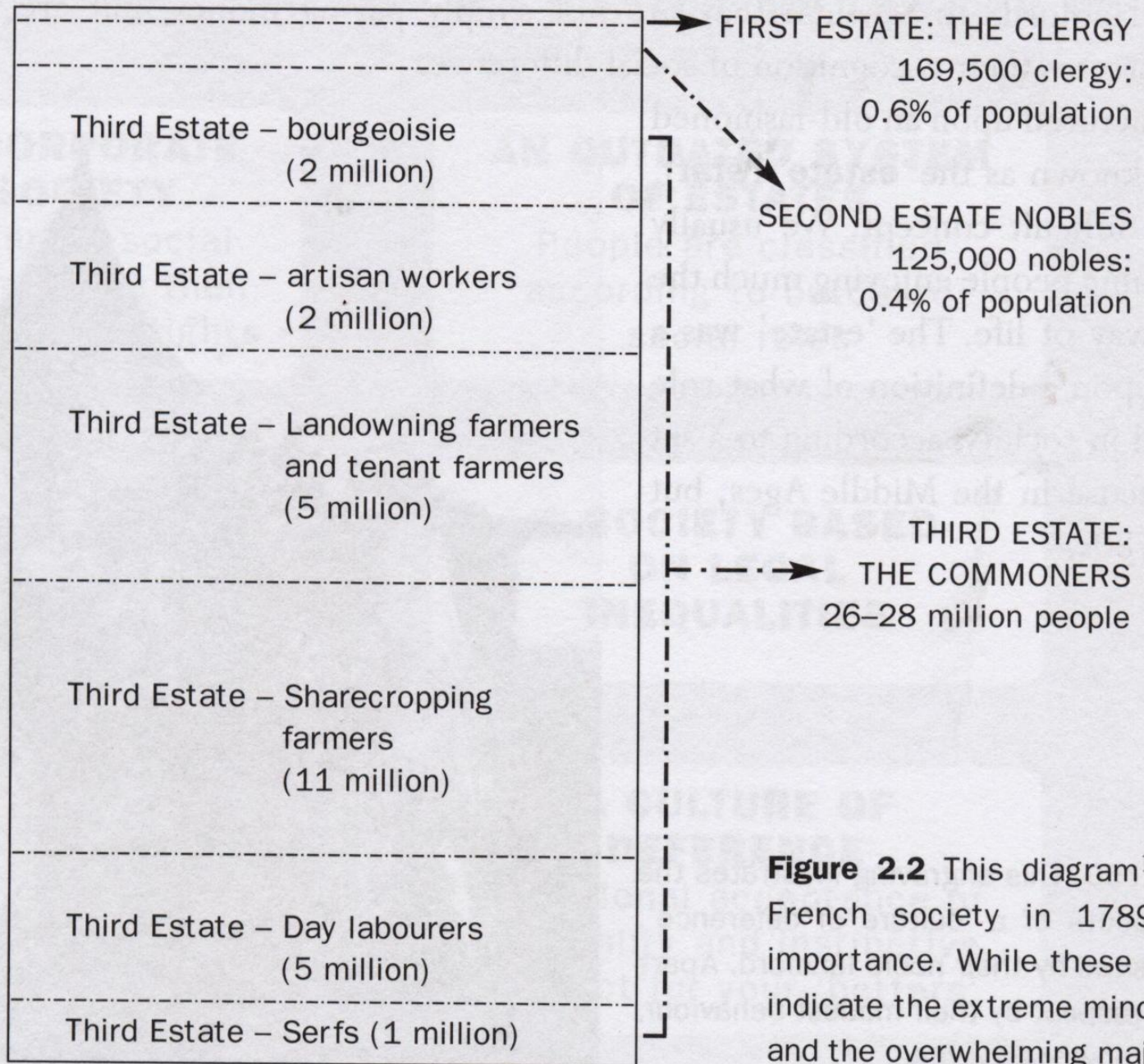


Figure 2.2 This diagram¹ shows the French society in 1789 and the importance. While these figures are indicate the extreme minority of the and the overwhelming majority enjoy





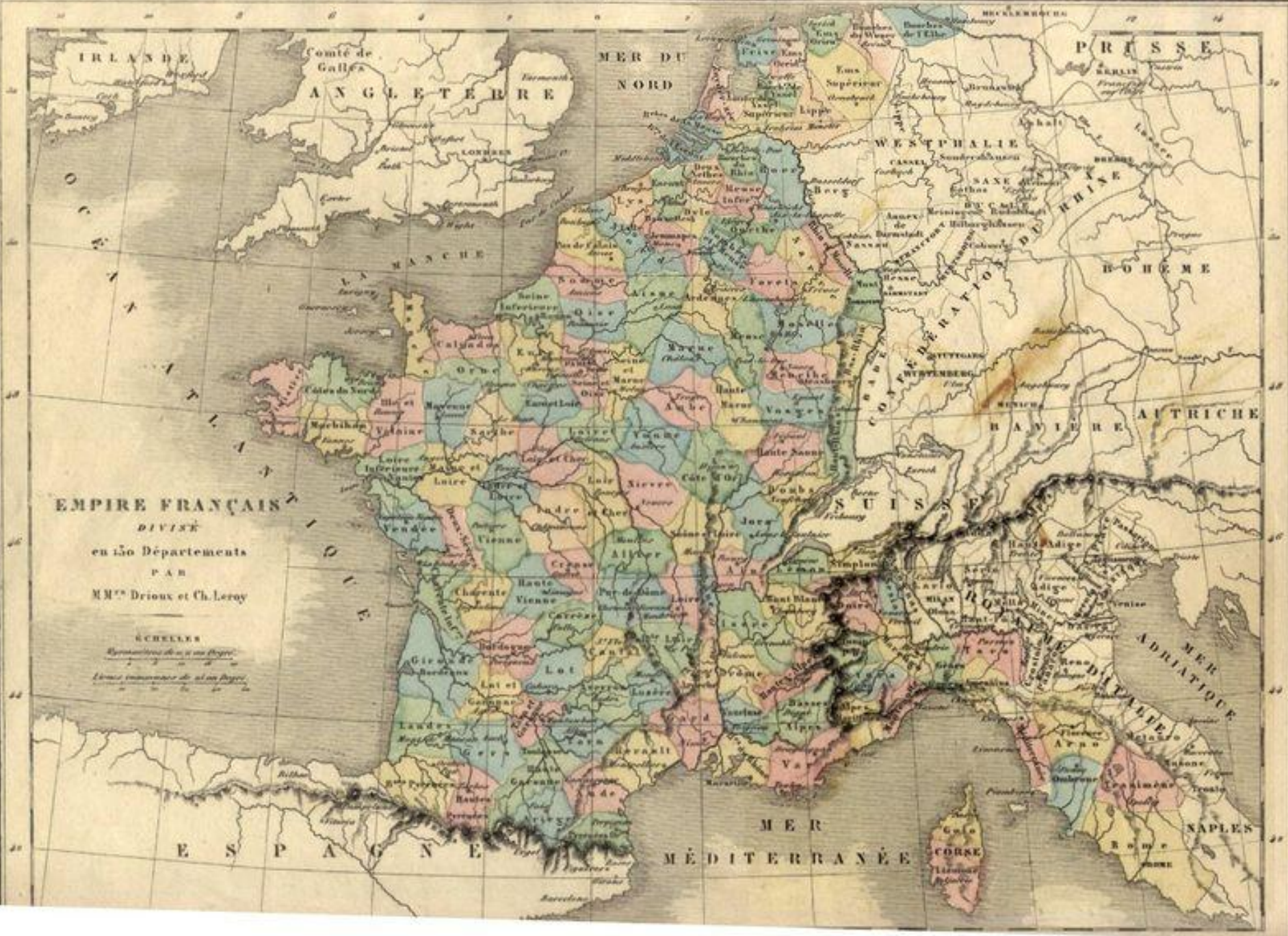






French Revolution

- I) Revolution of Liberty (1789-1792)
 - Declaration of the Rights of Man
- II) Revolution of Equality (1792-1794)
 - Guillotine
- III) Revolution of Stability (1795-1821)
 - Napoleon Bonaparte



EMPIRE FRANÇAIS
DIVISÉ
en 100 Départements
PAR
MM^{rs} Drioux et Ch. Leroy

ÉCHELLES
Représentation de 100 lieues
Longueurs réelles de 100 lieues

IRLANDE
Comté de Galles
ANGLETERRE

MER DU
NORD

PRUSSE

WESTPHALIE

SAXE

BOHÈME

AUTRICHE

SUISSE

MER
ADRIATIQUE

MER
MÉDITERRANÉE

ESPAGNE

CORSE

NAPLES

ROME











Google

ANNIBAL

KAROL'S NAGSWEER





French Revolution

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- **Napoleon Bonaparte**





The Norsemen are believed to have sighted the North American mainland as early as 986.





Columbus's arrival in America

“Columbian Exchange”



Aztec drawing of smallpox epidemic that struck Tenochtitlan (1520)

From the Americas
to Europe, Africa, and Asia

maize
potato
sweet potato
beans
manioc
peanut
squashes
pumpkin
papaya
guava
avocado
pineapple
tomato
chile pepper
cocoa
quinine

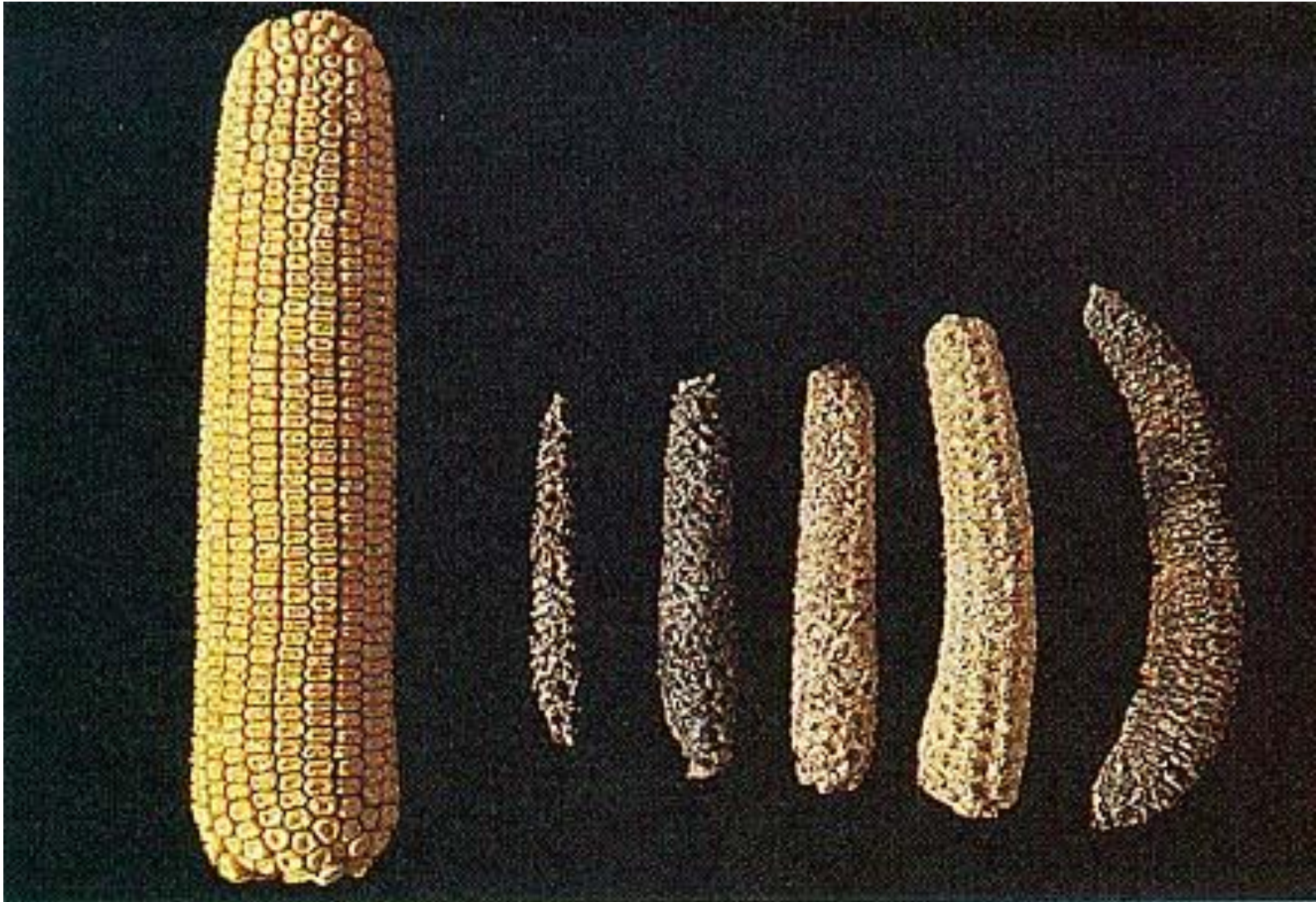


wheat
sugar
banana
rice
grape (wine)
olive oil
bluegrass
daisy
dandelions
horse
pig
cattle
goat
sheep
chicken
guinea hen
mule
smallpox
measles
typhus

From Europe, Africa, and Asia
to the Americas



The Columbian Exchange



The corn we eat today (1.) evolved from smaller, earlier hybrids. The cobs on the right were excavated in Bat Cave, Mexico and date from 2000 B.C. to around 250 A.D.



Map of the Western Hemisphere published in 1592 shows North America divided between New France and New Spain before the coming of the English.



North American Culture Areas, c. 1500



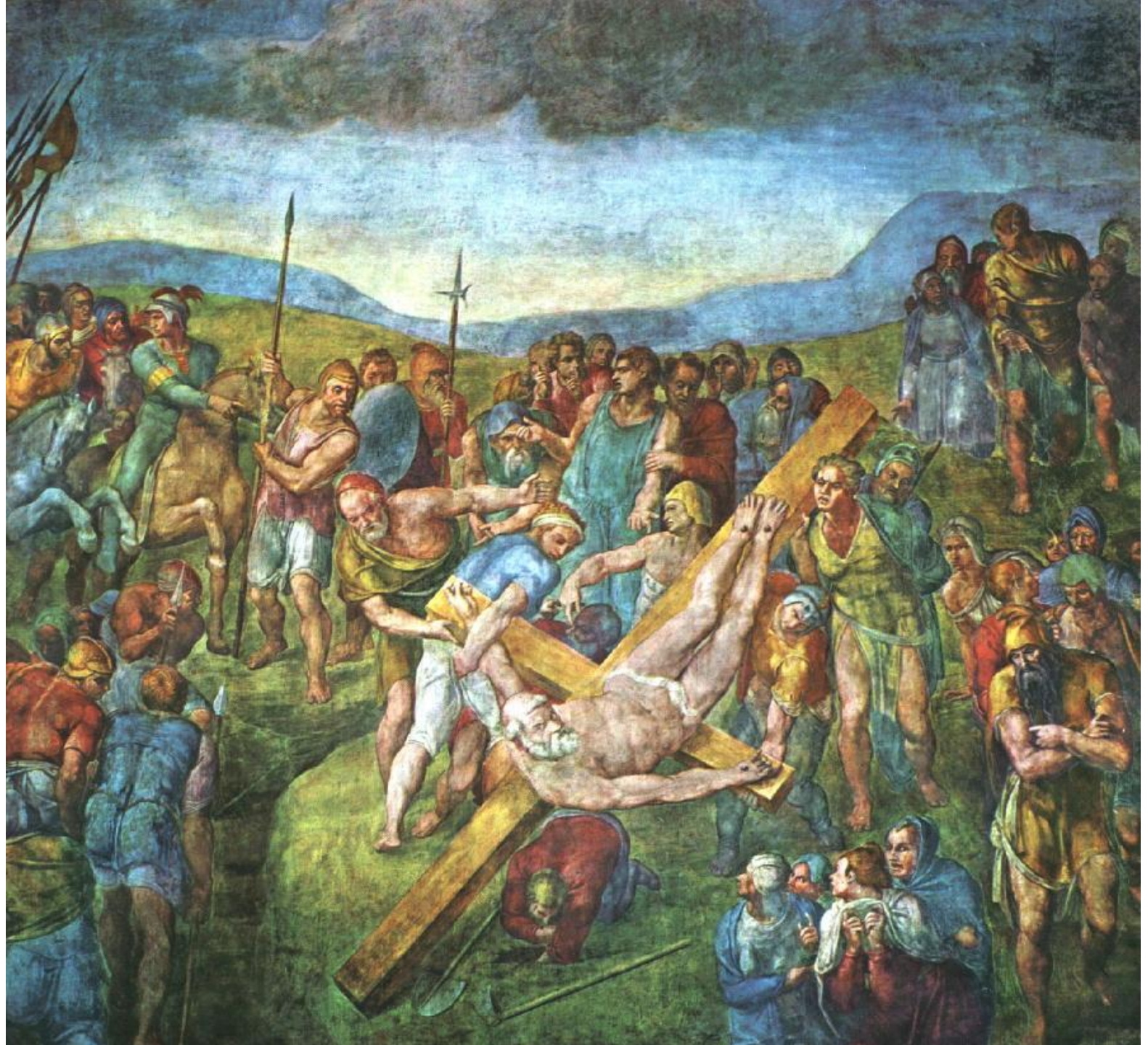
“Baptism of Indians” from a *Conquista* cloth.

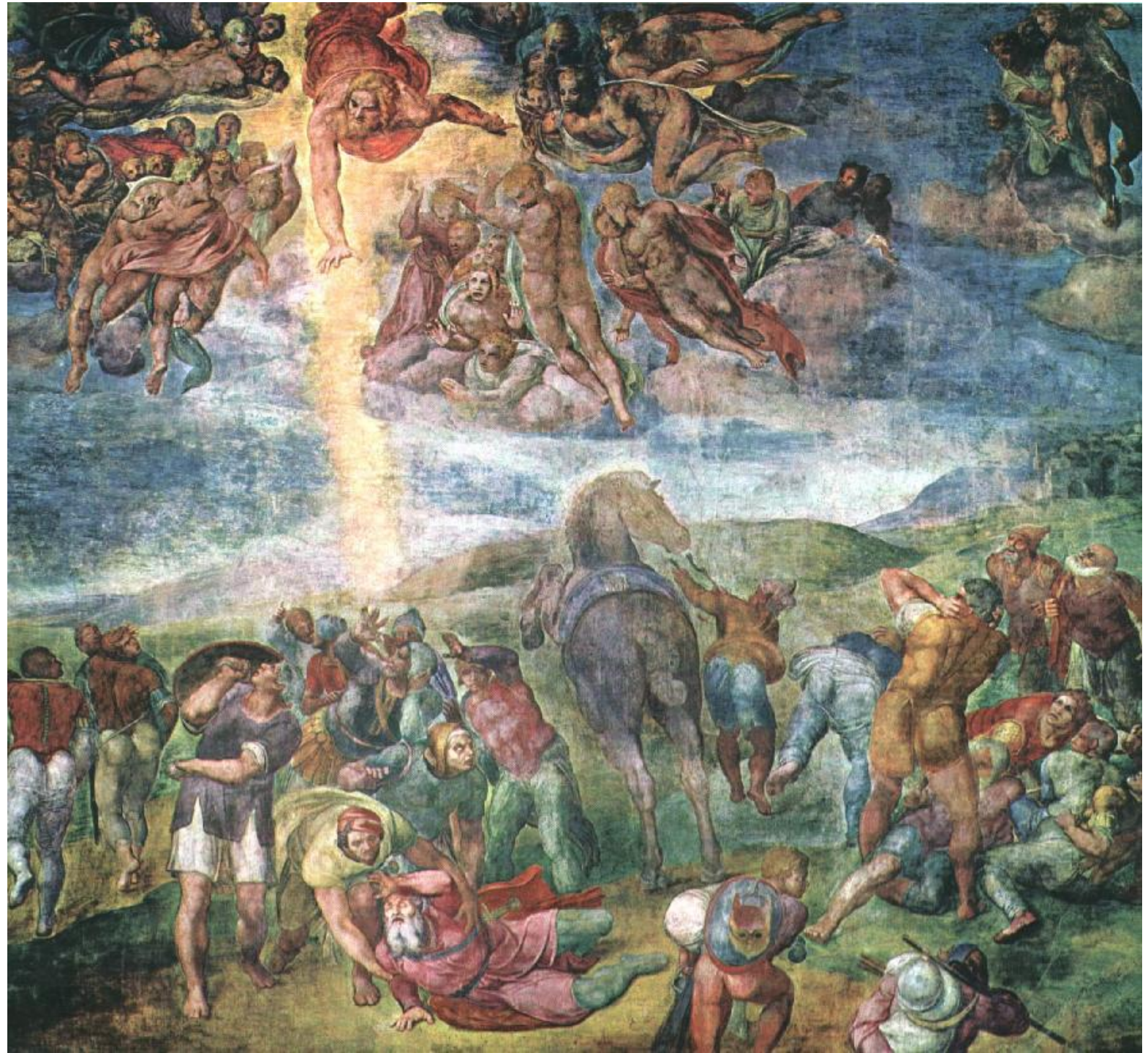


A Native American in Mexico drew this picture of a victim of smallpox comforted by a healer.



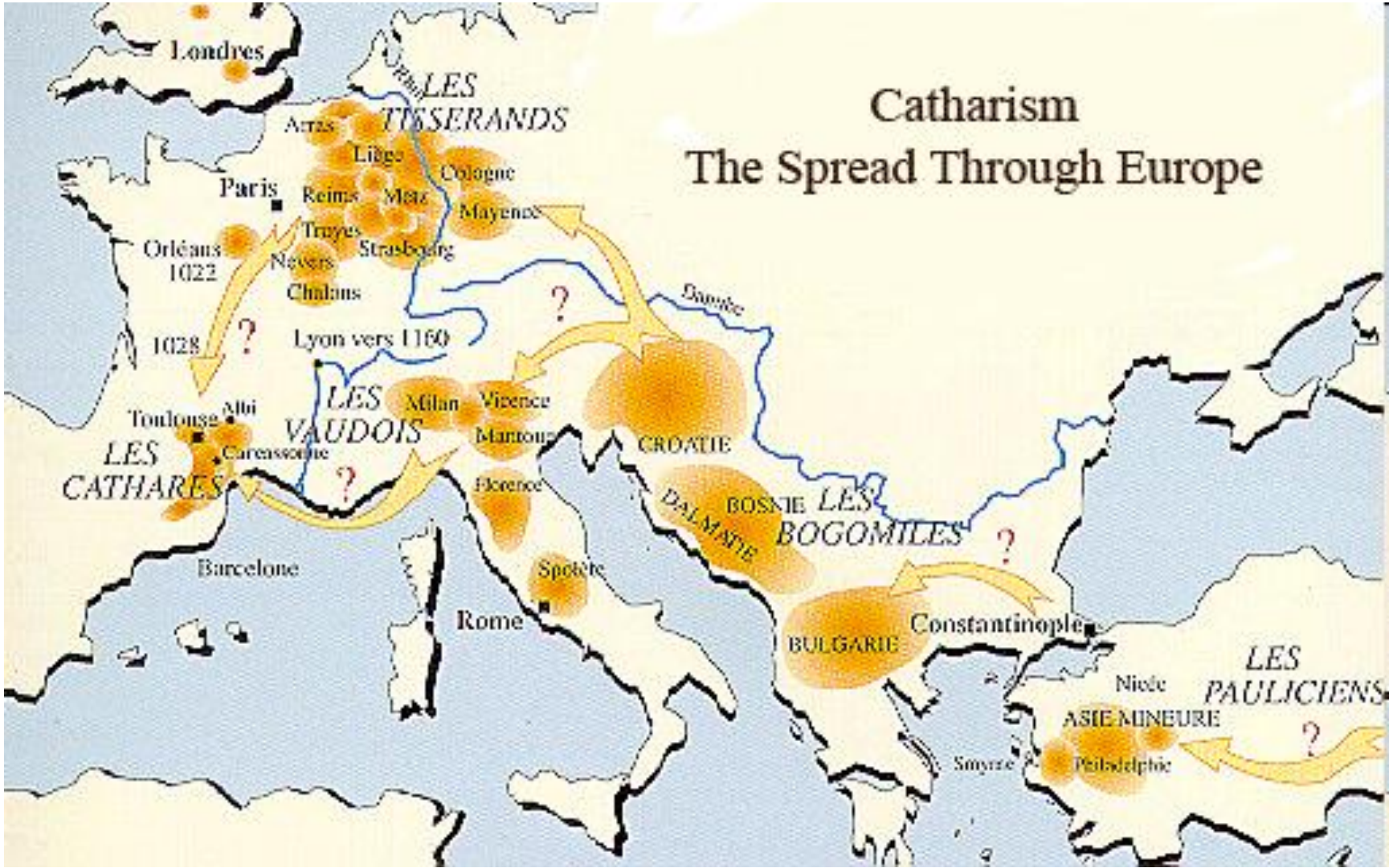
Reconstructed Norse settlement in L'Anse aux Meadows, Newfoundland





Catharism

The Spread Through Europe





Diet of Worms